Br. J. Surg. Vol. 69 (1982) 737–751 Printed in Great Britain

Index to Volume 69

Abdominal abscess, aid to diagnosis of: Gallium-67 scanning in patients with Crohn's disease, 277
aorta treated by transluminal angioplasty, idiopathic retroperitoneal fibrosis with occlusion of, 432
operations, elective, efficacy of peritoneal lavage at, 143
surgery, fatigue and cardiorespiratory function following, 417
surgery, role of, in treatment of advanced testicular germ cell tumours, 4
trauma, cholecystoduodenocolic fistula following, 114
wall resection and reconstruction with aid of Marlex mesh, 353
Abscess, abdominal aid to diagnosis of: Gallium-67 scanning in patients with Crohn's disease, 277
intra-abdominal and systemic, rare cause of: Mycobacterium fortuitum, 116
pyogenic liver, difficulties in diagnosis and management of, 48
remote, carcinoma of colon presenting as, 479
Achalasia in siblings, 84
Actinomycosis, pelvic, ureteric obstruction due to, 156
Acute abdomen in heroin addiction, 598
Adami G. F.: *see* Bonalumi U.
Adenomas, pleomorphic, treatment of, by formal parotidectomy, 1
Adenomastosis coli, familial, Gardner's stigmata in patients with, 718
Adhesions, intestinal, causes and prevention of, 241
Adolescence, peptic ulceration in, 525
Agostini A. C.: *see* Spencer G. R.
Al-Mukhtar M. Y. T.: *see* Sagor G. R.
Albumin, serum, colloid osmotic pressure and, following surgery, 140
Alexander-Williams J.: To facilitate the insertion of the EEA autosuture head into the oesophagus, 196
Allan A.: *see* Cannon S. R.; Wood J. J.
Allan R. N.: *see* Hares M. M.; Simms M. H.
Allgöwer M.: *see* Liebermann-Meffert D.; Tondelli P.
Allison D. J.: *see* Hemingway A. P.; Khan O.; Smith E. E. J.
Alwmark A.: *see* Holmin T.
Aly A. M. H.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Amar S. S.: *see* Vellacott K. D.
Ambrose N. S., Donovan I. A., Derges S., Minervini S. and Harding L. K.: The efficacy of peritoneal lavage at elective abdominal operations, 143
Amputation, skew flap myoplastic below-knee: preliminary report, 554
Amylase-to-creatinine clearance ratio—non-specific response to acute illness?, 29
Anal dilatation, maximal, cryotherapy and elastic band ligation as alternatives to haemorrhoidectomy in the treatment of large prolapsing haemorrhoids, 737
Ananthakrishnan N. and Parkash S.: Parotid fistulas: a review, 641
Anastomoses, colorectal, comparison of circular stapling devices in, 19
experimental colonic, effects of subclinical malnutrition and refeeding on, 308
intestinal, radiological identification of, after operation, 175
Anastomosis, rectal, water soluble contrast enema after, 714
resection and sutured colo-anal, for rectal carcinoma, 301
Anatomical snuffbox, nine years' experience with end-to-end arteriovenous fistula at, for maintenance haemodialysis, 486
Andersen B.: *see* Miskowiak J.
Anderson D.: *see* Munoz J. D.
Aneurysm, giant splenic artery, unusual presentation of, 247
Angiodysplasia and Meckel's diverticulum: congenital association?, 493
Angiography, comparison of ultrasound tests with: detection of carotid bifurcation disease, 218
Angioplasty, transluminal, idiopathic retroperitoneal fibrosis with occlusion of abdominal aorta treated by, 432
Anorectal sepsis: microbiology in relation to fistula-in-ano, 401
Antibacterial cover for elective resection in inflammatory bowel disease, clinical trials of efficacy and duration of, 215
Antrectomy, combined, and Roux-en-Y, in surgical treatment of recurrent peptic ulcer, 646
Antropyloric dysfunction, gastric hypermotility and, in gastric ulcer patients, 11
Aortic arch syndrome, extrathoracic management of, S45
Aorto-enteric fistulas, secondary, bacteriological implications in pathogenesis of, 545
Aorto-iliac reconstructions for intermittent claudication, 169
Appendicectomies, unnecessary, laparoscopy in prevention of: prospective study, 336
Armstrong C. P., Taylor T. V. and Reeves D. S.: Pre-incisional intraparietal injection of cephamandole: a new approach to wound infection prophylaxis, 459
Arterial occlusions, inoperable, of lower extremities, conservative treatment of, with intra-arterial prostaglandin E_1, S11
Arteriovenous fistula, end-to-end, nine years' experience with, at 'anatomical snuffbox' for maintenance haemodialysis, 486
Artery aneurysm, giant splenic, unusual presentation of, 247
bifurcation, carotid, static and dynamic morphology of: transient ischaemic attacks, S41
occlusion, carotid, following endarterectomy: evaluation by spectral analysis of Doppler ultrasound signals, 45
Ascites, malignant, control of, with spironolactone, 441
Aspirin, effect of, and implications for faecal occult blood testing. Bleeding patterns in colorectal cancer, 711
Association of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland, foundation of, 561
Atherosclerosis, peripheral, controlled trial of plasma lipid reduction in— interim report, S3
Atkins S.: *see* Mitchell A.
Aukland A. and Hurlow R. A.: Spectral analysis of Doppler ultrasound: its clinical application in lower limb ischaemia, 539
Aukland A., Hurlow R. A. and Hamer J. D.: Carotid artery occlusion following endarterectomy: evaluation by spectral analysis of Doppler ultrasound signals, 45
Ausobsky J. R., Bean P., Proctor J. and Pollock A. V.: Delayed hypersensitivity testing for the prediction of postoperative complications, 346
Ausobsky J. R., Evans M. and Pollock A. V.: Levamisole and postoperative complications: a controlled clinical trial, 447
Axon A. T. R.: *see* Hamilton I.

Bacteriological implications in pathogenesis of secondary aorto-enteric fistulas, 545
Bagshawe K. D.: *see* Jones B. M.
Bainbridge E. T. and Barnes A. D.: Primary hyperparathyroidism due to overactive intrathyroid parathyroid glands: a potential cause of failed exploration, 200
Baird R. N.: *see* Campbell W. B.; Lusby R. J.
Bakker F. C., Hoitsma H. F. W. and Den Otter G.: The Hartmann procedure, 580
Balch C. M.: *see* Milton G. W.
Balduzzi A.: *see* Caletti G.
Bancewicz J.: *see* Brown R.
Bannister J. J.: *see* Hurst P. A.
Baratz M.: *see* Klausner J. M.
Barium enemas, double contrast, comparison of rigid and flexible fibreoptic sigmoidoscopy with, 399
Barnes A. D.: *see* Bainbridge E. T.
Barr L. C.: *see* Glees J. P.
Barsoum M. S., Boulos F. I., El-Rooby A. A., Rizk-Allah M. A. and Ibrahim A. S.: Tamponade and injection sclerotherapy in the management of bleeding oesophageal varices, 76
Barsoum M. S., Boulos F. I., Ramzy A. F., Nassef A. I., Aly A. M. H. and Farag A. N.: The effect of prophylactic heparinization on the venous blood flow using the Doppler ultrasonic flowmeter, 207
Barsoum M. S., Mooro H. A-W., Boulos F. I., Ramzy A. F., Rizk-Allah M. and Mahmoud F. I.: The complications of injection sclerotherapy of bleeding oesophageal varices, 79
Barsoum M. S., Rizk-Allah M. A., El-Said Khedr M. and Khattar N. Y.: A new posterior exposure of the splenic vein for an H-graft splenorenal shunt, 376
Bartels D.: *see* Gruss J. D.
Barters R.: *see* Papachristou D. N.
Bartram C. I.: *see* Shorthouse A. J.
Batey N. R. and Makin G. S.: Neurovascular traction injuries of the upper limb root, 35
Baticci F.: *see* Bonfanti G.
Baum M.: *see* Oladimeji M.; Wilson A. J.
Bean P.: *see* Ausobsky J. R.
Beckett G. J.: *see* Sawers J. S. A.
Begent R. H. J.: *see* Jones B. M.
Beggs F. D., Jobanputra R. S. and Holmes J. T.: A comparison of intravenous and oral metronidazole as prophylactic in colorectal surgery, 226
Bell G.: *see* Cooper G.
Bell P. R. F.: *see* Boobis L. H.; Reilly D. T.
Bendix T.: *see* Christensen T.
Benjamin I. S.: *see* McPherson G. A. D.
Bennion R. S.: *see* Wilson S. E.
Bentley S.: *see* Hares M. M.
Bergan J. J., Yao J. S. T., Flinn W. R. and Graham L. M.: Prosthetic grafts for the treatment of lower limb ischaemia: present status, S34
Bignami P.: *see* Bonfanti G.
Bile diversion after total gastrectomy, 389
duct, common, use of rigid choledochoscope in exploration of, 463
intraoperative microscopy of—is it useful?, 473

Bile (*cont.*)
reflux, enterogastric, milk $^{99}Tc^{m}$-EHIDA test for, 101
salt administration, preoperative, on postoperative renal function in patients with obstructive jaundice, effect of, 706
Bilharzial hepatic fibrosis, splenectomy and vasoligation for patients with haematemesis secondary to, 314
clinical significance of gastric acid secretion in, 644
Biliary fistulas, post-traumatic intrahepatic cutaneous, management of, 317
Biliary and pancreatoduodenal diversion by means of isolated jejunal loop, 254
surgery, best timing for, in acute gallstone pancreatitis, 99
tract disease, painful, trial of glucagon in treatment of, 591
tree, normal and post-cholecystectomy, endoscopic retrograde cholangiograms of, 343
type pain as manifestation of genital tract infection: Curtis–Fitz-Hugh syndrome, 251
Billroth I gastrectomy for treatment of benign gastric ulcer, late follow-up of highly selective vagotomy with excision of ulcer compared with, 605
Biopsy, colonic: new technique, 150
specimens, breast, radiography of, 126
Bladder function, long term effects of proctectomy on, in patients with inflammatory bowel disease, 349
Blamey S. L. and Lee P. W. R.: A comparison of circular stapling devices in colorectal anastomoses, 19
Blanch G. G.: *see* Moreno Gonzalez E.
Blom W. F., Schroffordt Koops H., Vermey A. and Oldhoff J.: Abdominal wall resection and reconstruction with the aid of Marlex mesh, 353
Bloom S. R.: *see* Sagor G. R.
Blum A. L.: *see* Muller-Lissner S. A.
Blumgart L. H.: *see* Jaffe V.; McPherson G. A. D.; Smadja C.; Smith E. E. J.
Boley N. B.: *see* Khan O.
Bolondi I.: *see* Caletti G.
Bolton J.: *see* Clifford P. C.
Bolton J. P.: *see* Cannon S. R.; Ralphs D. N. L.; Wood J. J.
Bonalumi U., Civalleri D., Rovida S., Adami G. F., Gianetta E. and Griffanti-Bartoli F.: Nine years' experience with end-to-end arteriovenous fistula at the 'anatomical snuffbox' for maintenance haemodialysis, 486
Bonfanti G., Bozzetti F., Doci R., Baticci F., Marolda R., Bignami P. and Gennari L.: Results of extended surgery for cancer of the rectum and sigmoid, 305
Boobis L. H. and Bell P. R. F.: Can drugs help patients with lower limb ischaemia?, S17
Boulos F. I.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Boulos P. B.: *see* El Masri S. H.
Bowel disease, inflammatory, elective resection in, clinical trials of efficacy and duration of antibacterial cover for, 215
in older patient, 223
long term effects of proctectomy on bladder function in patients with, 349
large, resection of lung metastases in cancer of, 410
resection, small, in rat, effect of altered luminal nutrition on cellular proliferation and plasma concentrations of enteroglucagon and gastrin after, 14
Bowley N.: *see* Smith E. E. J.
Bowley N. B.: *see* McPherson G. A. D.
Bozzetti F.: *see* Bonfanti G.
Bradby H.: *see* Donovan I. A.
Bradley P.: *see* Hamilton I.
Branday J. M.: Jejunal gas explosion resulting from the use of diathermy, 728
Bransom C. J.: *see* Reid D. A.
Breast biopsy specimens, radiography of, 126
cancer, early, adjuvant tamoxifen therapy for: experimental study with reference to oestrogen and progesterone receptors, 121
pattern of metastatic disease in patients with pleural effusions secondary to, 193
prognostic factors in, 697
study of cytoplasmic oestrogen receptors in patients with, in district general hospital, 191
thyroid disease and: findings in large case-control study, 434
pain, severe cyclical, bromocriptine in, 248
study, Manchester regional, 5 and 10 year results, 693
Brennan S. S., Pickford I. R., Evans M. and Pollock A. V.: Staples or sutures for colonic anastomoses—a controlled clinical trial, 722
Brennan S. S., Smith G. M. R., Evans M. and Pollock A. V.: The management of the perforated appendix: a controlled clinical trial, 510
Brennan T. G.: *see* Donaldson D. R.
Breslau P. J.: *see* Knox R. A.
Brocchi E.: *see* Caletti G.
Bromocriptine in severe cyclical breast pain, 248
Brown N. S.: *see* Sawers J. S. A.
Brown R. and Bancewicz J.: Ureteric obstruction due to pelvic actinomycosis, 156
Browning M. C. K.: *see* Peden N. R.
Browse N. L.: *see* Burnand K. G.
Bruining H. A.: *see* Eeftinck Schattenkerk M.; Obertop H.
Brun Buisson C.: *see* Le Gall J. R.
Burdon D. W.: *see* Mogg G. A. G.
Burkinshaw L.: *see* Macfie J.
Burnand K. G., Clemenson G., Whimster I. the late, Gaunt J. and Browse N. L.: The effect of sustained venous hypertension on the skin capillaries of the canine hind limb, 41
Burnand K. G.: *see also* Duffield R. G. M.
Busman D. C. and Munting J. D. R.: Results of highly selective vagotomy in a non-university teaching hospital, 620
Bypass, femoro-femoral, increased penile perfusion and reversal of vasculogenic impotence following, S6
intrathoracic gastric, for carcinoma of oesophagus found unresectable at exploration, 71

Cabre-Martinez C. A., Sierra-Gil E., Miquel-Collell J. M. and Curto-Cardus J. A.: Conservative surgery for peptic oesophageal strictures, 520
Cadaver renal allograft contamination before transplantation, experiences with, 482
Calcitonin, does it cause hypocalcaemia after thyroidectomy?, 456
Caletti G., Brocchi E., Agostini D., Balduzzi A., Bolondi I. and Labo G.: Sensitivity of endoscopic retrograde pancreatography in chronic pancreatitis, 507
Calf muscle stimulation, peroperative, with groups of impulses and dextran 40, comparison between, in prediction and prophylaxis of postoperative thromboembolism, 633
muscles, electrically induced short-lasting tetanus of, for prevention of deep vein thrombosis, 203
Calne R. Y., Wells F. C. and Forty J.: Twenty-six cases of liver trauma, 365
Campbell W. B., Cooper M. J., Sponsel W. E., Baird R. N. and Peacock J. H.: Transaxillary sympathectomy—is a one-stage bilateral procedure safe?, S29
Cancer, breast, pattern of metastatic disease in patients with pleural effusions secondary to, 193
prognostic factors in, 697
study of cytoplasmic oestrogen receptors in patients with, in district general hospital, 191
thyroid disease and: findings in large case-control study, 434
early breast, adjuvant tamoxifen therapy for: experimental study with reference to oestrogen and progesterone receptors, 121
epidermoid, of cheek, cosmetic and functional advantages of foam elastomer dressing in management of, 435
gastrointestinal, urinary pseudouridine/creatinine ratio as indicator of, 699
of head of pancreas and peri-ampullary region, operative approach to, 573
large bowel, resection of lung metastases in, 410
postoperative oesophageal, cough dynamics in: prevention of postoperative pulmonary complications, 734
rectal, clinical staging of, 404
of rectum and sigmoid, results of extended surgery for, 305
long term results of consistent policy of sphincter preservation in the treatment of, 564
operable, trial of preoperative radiotherapy in management of, 513
Cannon S. R., Ralphs D. N. L., Bolton J. P., Wood J. J. and Allan A.: Early discharge following hernia repair in unselected patients, 112
Cannon S. R.: *see also* Ralphs D. N. L.; Wood J. J.
Cannula, silicone elastomer intravenous, (Visis), prospective trial comparing, with polytetrafluorothylene cannula (Cathlon), 136
Capillaries, skin, of canine hind limb, effect of sustained venous hypertension on, 41
Carcinoma, colorectal, curative resection for, identification of patients at high risk following, 583
value of intensive follow-up after curative resection for, 725
gastric, radiotherapy for dysphagia due to, 69
oesophageal, resection, endoscopic intubation and surgical intubation in, study of quality and duration of survival following, 585
of oesophagus found unresectable at exploration, intrathoracic gastric bypass for, 71
poorly differentiated, of mid-rectum, radical restorative surgery, 273
rectal, resection and sutured colo-anal anastomosis for, 301
squamous, of tongue, results and prognosis factors in salvage surgery for, 188
well-differentiated, of thyroid based on initial staging, treatment of, 426
Cardiorespiratory function, fatigue and, following abdominal surgery, 417
Carlet J.: *see* Le Gall J. R.
Carotid artery bifurcation, static and dynamic morphology of: transient ischaemic attacks, S41
bifurcation disease, detection of: comparison of ultrasound tests with angiography, 218
disease, severe, simple parameter for accurate detection of, 230
Carr N. and Schofield P. R.: Inflammatory bowel disease in the older patient, 223
Catheter sepsis, reduced, and prolonged catheter life using tunnelled silicone rubber catheter for total parenteral nutrition, 420
Cefoxitin, preoperative intraparietal (intra-incisional), in abdominal surgery, 461
Cephamandole, pre-incisional intraparietal injection of: new approach to wound infection prophylaxis, 459
Cerebrospinal fluid rhinorrhoea and its management, 480
Chapman P.: *see* Pittam M. R.
Cheek, epidermoid cancer of, cosmetic and functional advantages of foam elastomer dressing in management of, 435

Choi T. K., Wong J. and [illegible]ng G. B.: The surgical management of primary intrahepatic stones, 86
Cholangiography, routine peroperative, value of—report of 4000 cholecystectomies, 617
Cholangiopancreatography, endoscopic retrograde, in investigation and management of patients after acute pancreatitis, 504
Cholecystectomies, report of 4000—value of routine peroperative cholangiography, 617
Cholecystitis, acute acalculous, following trauma, 475
hospital admission for: changes in age and sex distribution in Oxford in post-war period, 26
Cholecystoduodenocolic fistula following abdominal trauma, 114
Choledochoscope, rigid, use of, in exploration of common bile duct, 463
Chouhan M. K. and Pande S. K.: Typhoid enteric perforation, 173
Christensen T., Bendix T. and Kehlet H.: Fatigue and cardiorespiratory function following abdominal surgery, 417
Christiansen J.: *see* Luke M.
Cimetidine and perforated peptic ulcer, 319
Civalleri D.: *see* Bonalumi U.
Clark C. G. and Ward M. W. N.: Polya gastrectomy for recurrent ulceration following vagotomy, 259
Clark C. G.: *see also* Rampton D. S.; Ward M. W. N.
Clark R. G.: *see* Dabir R.; Moore P. J.
Claudication, intermittent, aorto-iliac reconstructions for, 169
double-blind trial of suloctidil v. placebo in, 38
measured effect of stopping smoking on, S24
Clemenson G.: *see* Burnand K. G.
Clifford P. C., Shield M. J. and Bolton J.: Mycobacterium fortuitum: a rare cause of intra-abdominal and systemic abscess, 115
Cloherty G.: *see* De Cossart L.
Coddington T.: *see* Robinson K. P.
Colestipol, randomized controlled trial of, in antibiotic-associated colitis, 137
Colitis, antibiotic-associated, randomized controlled trial of colestipol in, 137
Collins R. E. C., Frost S. J. and Spittlehouse K. E.: The P_3 oso-enzyme of serum amylase in the management of patients with acute pancreatitis, 373
Colloid osmotic pressure and serum albumin following surgery, 140
Colo-anal anastomosis, resection and sutured, for rectal carcinoma, 301
Colon, cathartic, streptococcal peritonitis associated with, 327
defunctioned, trophic effect of short chain fatty acids on mucosal handling of ions by, 23
Colonic anastomoses, experimental, effects of subclinical malnutrition and refeeding on, 308
anastomosis, staples or sutures for? Controlled clinical trial, 722
biopsy: new technique, 150
healing, effect of surgical drainage material on, 153
Colorectal anastomoses, comparison of circular stapling devices in, 19
cancer, bleeding patterns in. Effect of aspirin and implications for faecal occult blood testing, 711
carcinoma, curative resection for, identification of patients at high risk following, 583
value of intensive follow-up after curative resection for, 725
surgery, comparison of intravenous and oral metronidazole as prophylactic in, 226
Colostomy, loop, staple closure of, 413
Common bile duct, stenosis of, in chronic pancreatitis, 52
Complications, postoperative, delayed hypersensitivity testing for prediction of, 346
Connolly J. C.: *see* Smith S. R. G.
Continence, faecal, sphincter function and, prospective study of effect of haemorrhoidectomy on, 396
Conway W.: *see* Quill D.
Cooling, local, effect of, on digital systolic pressure in patients with Raynaud's syndrome, S27
Cooper E. H.: *see* McMahon M. J.
Cooper G. and Bell G.: Combined antrectomy and Roux-en-Y anastomosis in the surgical treatment of recurrent peptic ulceration, 646
Cooper M. J.: *see* Campbell W. B.
Corrigan J. J. jun.: *see* Witte C. L.
Cotton L. T.: *see* Quick C. R. G.
Cotton P. B.: Duodenoscopic placement of biliary prostheses to relieve malignant obstructive jaundice, 501
Cough dynamics in postoperative oesophageal cancer. prevention of postoperative pulmonary complications, 734
Crane P. W.: *see* Smith S. R. G.
Cranley B. and McKelvey S. T. D.: The pelvic ileal reservoir: an experimental assessment of its function compared with that of normal rectum, 465
Creatine/pseudouridine ratio, urinary, as indicator of gastrointestinal cancer, 699
to amylase clearance ratio—non-specific response to acute illness?, 29
Criado F. J.: Extrathoracic management of aortic arch syndrome, S45
Crohn's disease, Gallium-67 scanning in patients with: aid to diagnosis of abdominal abscess, 277
ileocolic, long term prognosis after resection for, 429
perianal, effect of split ileostomy on, 608
psoas abscess in, 589
recto-urethral fistula in, 233
treatment of persistent perineal sinus with vaginal fistula following proctocolectomy for, 228
Cronenwett J. L.: *see* Stanley J. C.; Lindenauer S. M.
Crooks J.: *see* Peden N. R.
Cryosurgery versus Milligan–Morgan haemorrhoidectomy: inpatient treatment of prolapsing piles, 157
Cryotherapy, maximal anal dilatation and elastic band ligation as alternatives to haemorrhoidectomy in treatment of large prolapsing haemorrhoids, trial of, 737
Cunha-Melo J. R.: *see* Earlam R.
Curative resection for colorectal carcinoma, identification of patients at high risk following, 583
Curto-Cardus J. A.: *see* Cabre-Martinez C. A.
Cuschieri A.: Long term evaluation of a reservoir jejunal interposition with an isoperistaltic conduit in the management of patients with the small stomach syndrome, 386
Cuschieri A.: *see also* Mackie C. R.
Cystic duct stones, retained, management of, 91
Cytoplasmic oestrogen receptors in patients with breast cancer in district general hospital, study of, 191

Dabir R., Moore P. J., Price K. J. and Clark R. G.: A prospective trial comparing a silicone elastomer intravenous cannula (Visis) with a polytetrafluoroethylene cannula (Cathlon), 136
Dacron grafts, mature, in man, platelet accumulation on, S38
patch for closure of experimental stomach defects, 82
Dajee J. and Macdonald A. C.: Gastric rupture due to seat belt injury, 436
Danielsson A.: *see* Nyhlin H.
Danzi M.: *see* Ward M. W. N.
Darougar S.: *see* Wood J. J.
Davidson C. M.: *see* Jennings S. A.
Davies J. D.: *see* Grant J. B. F.; Thomas W. G.
Dawkins P. D.: *see* Spencer G. R.
Dawson J. L.: *see* Northover J. M. A.
De Cossart L., Marples M., Cloherty G. and Marcuson R. W.: The Monark bicycle ergometer in screening arterial patients, 543
De Haas H.: *see* Jones N. A. G.
De Lange S.: Choice of injection site for low dose heparin in inguinal herniorrhaphy, 234
De Mello J.: *see* Higley B.
De Miguel J.: Late results of proximal gastric vagotomy without drainage for duodenal ulcer: 5–9-year follow-up, 7
De Vries J. E.: *see* Eeftinck Schattenkerk M.
De Palma R. G.: Impotence in vascular disease: relationship to vascular surgery, S14
Den Otter G.: *see* Bakker F. C.
Dent D. M.: *see* Hatfield A. R. W.
Denyer M. E.: *see* Rampton D. S.
Derges S.: *see* Ambrose N. S.
Deutsch A. A., Zelikovsky A. and Reiss R.: Laparoscopy in the prevention of unnecessary appendicectomies: a prospective study, 336
Devine T. J.: *see* King R. B.
Dextran 40, comparison between peroperative calf muscle stimulation with groups of impulsés and—prediction and prophylaxis of postoperative thrombosis, 633
Dextranomer beads (Debrisan) and silicone foam elastomer (Silastic) dressings in surgical wounds, report of prospective trial of, 33
Dhall J. C. and Singla S.: Splenogonadal fusion, 348
Dialysis, continuous ambulatory peritoneal, abdominal hernias in patients treated with, 409
fistulas, prospective study of: problem patients and their treatment, 549
Digital systolic pressure, effect of local cooling on, in patients with Raynaud's syndrome, S27
Diverticulum, intrapapillary pancreatic duct: rare but surgically correctable cause of juvenile pancreatitis, 430
Dixon A. K.: *see* Nicholls R. J.
Doci R.: *see* Bonfanti G.
Donaldson D. R., Hall T. J., Zoltowski J. A., Guillou P. J. and Brennan T. G.: Does the type of suture material contribute to the strength of the lateral paramedian incision?, 163
Donaldson D. R., Hegarty J. H., Brennan T. G., Guillou P. J., Finan P. J. and Hall T. J.: The lateral paramedian incision—experience with 850 cases, 630
Donnelly T. C.: *see* Read M. G.
Donovan I. A., Fielding J. W. L., Bradby H., Sorgi M. and Harding L. K.: Bile diversion after total gastrectomy, 389
Donovan I. A.: *see also* Ambrose N. S.
Doppler ultrasonic flowmeter, effect of prophylactic heparinization on venous blood flow using, 207
signals, evaluation by spectral analysis of: carotid artery occlusion following endarterectomy, 45
spectral analysis of: its clinical application in lower limb ischaemia, 539
Doran J. and Hardcastle J. D.: Bleeding patterns in colorectal cancer: the effect of aspirin and the implications for faecal occult blood testing, 711
Dow C. J., Palmer M. K., O'Sullivan J. P. and Kirkham J. S.: Malignant phaeochromocytoma: report of a case and a critical review, 338
Doyle P. J., Ward-McQuaid N. J. and McEwen Smith A.: The value of routine peroperative cholangiography—a report of 4000 cholecystectomies, 617

Drainage material, surgical, effect of, on colonic healing, 153
Dressings, dextranomer beads (Debrisan) and silicone foam elastomer (Silastic), in surgical wounds, report of prospective trial of, 33
Drife J. O.: *see* Jennings S. A.
Drolc Z.: *see* Goldman M.
Dube S.: *see* Nicholls R. J.
Duffield R. G. M., Lowe D. and Burnand K. G.: Treatment of well-differentiated carcinoma of the thyroid based on initial staging, 426
Duffield R. G. M., Miller N. E., Jamieson C. W. and Lewis B.: A controlled trial of plasma lipid reduction in peripheral atherosclerosis—an interim report, S3
Duke D.: *see* Greenway B.
Duncan J. G.: *see* McKay A. J.
Dunn M. A.: *see* Kamel R.
Duodenal ulcer, late results of proximal gastric vagotomy without drainage for: 5–9-year follow-up, 7
ulceration, gastric acid secretion and clinical result following vagotomy, HLA antigens in relationship to, 105
Duodenogastric reflux, postprandial, gastric emptying and, in dogs with Heineke–Mikulicz pyloroplasty, 323
Durand D.: *see* Jamieson W. G.
Durning P. and Sellwood R. A.: Bromocriptine in severe cyclical breast pain, 248
Duthie H. L.: *see* Reid D. A.
Dysphagia due to gastric carcinoma, radiotherapy for, 69

EEA autosuture device, modification of, 194
head, to facilitate insertion of, into oesophagus, 196
stapler, special rectoscope for, 214
Earlam R. and Cunha-Melo J. R.: Malignant oesophageal strictures: a review of techniques for palliative intubation, 61
Ebied F. H., Ralphs D. N. L., Hobsley M. and Le Quesne L. F.: Dumping symptoms after vagotomy treated by reversal of pyloroplasty, 527
Ectasia, mammary duct, clinical syndrome of, 423
Edis A. J.: *see* Russell C. F.
Eeftinck Schattenkerk M., De Vries J. E., Bruining H. A., Eggink W. F. and Obertop H.: Surgical treatment of pancreatic pseudocysts, 593
Eeftinck Schattenkerk M.: *see also* Obertop H.
Eggink W. F.: *see* Eeftinck Schattenkerk M.; Obertop H.
Ek B.: *see* Nyhlin H.
Ekelund G.: *see* Tornqvist A.
El Masri S. H. and Hassan M. A.: Splenectomy and vasoligation for patients with haematemesis secondary to bilharzial hepatic fibrosis, 314
El Masri S. H., Okosdonossian E. T. and Boulos P. B.: The clinical significance of gastric acid secretion in bilharzial hepatic fibrosis, 644
El-Rooby A. A.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
El-Said Khedr M.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Elastic band ligation, maximal anal dilatation and cryotherapy as alternatives to haemorrhoidectomy in treatment of large prolapsing haemorrhoids, trial of, 737
Elias S. M.: *see* Taheri S. A.
Elliot M. S., Todd I. P. and Nicholls R. J.: Radical restorative surgery for poorly differentiated carcinoma of the mid-rectum, 273
Ellis H.: The causes and prevention of intestinal adhesions, 241
Eltringham W. K.: *see* Grant J. B. F.
Embolism, fatal postoperative pulmonary, by heparin dihydroergotamine or Dextran 70, prevention of, S54
Embolization, unintentional distal, following intravascular occlusive therapy, conservative management of, 422
Endarterectomy, carotid artery occlusion following,: evaluation by spectral analysis of Doppler ultrasound signals, 45
Endoscopic intubation, resection and surgical intubation in oesophageal carcinoma, resection, study of quality and duration of survival following, 585
retrograde cholangiograms of normal and post-cholecystectomy biliary tree, 343
cholangiopancreatography in investigation and management of patients after acute pancreatitis, 504
pancreatography in chronic pancreatitis, sensitivity of, 507
Endotoxin, prostaglandins and renal fibrin deposition in obstructive jaundice, 625
Enema, water soluble contrast, after rectal anastomosis, 714
Engeset J.: *see* Glover S. C.
Enteric perforation, typhoid, 173
Enterocutaneous fistulas, postoperative, management of: roles of parenteral nutrition and surgery, 147
Enterogastric bile reflux, milk $^{99}Tc^{m}$-EHIDA test for, 101
Enteroglucagon and gastrin after small bowel resection in rat, effect of altered luminal nutrition on cellular proliferation and plasma concentrations on, 14
Ericsson M.: *see* Herlin P.
Ernst D. and Windsor C. W. O.: The use of a rigid choledochoscope in exploration of the common bile duct, 463
Espiner H. J.: *see* Grant J. B. F.
Evans H. J. R., Torrealba V., Hudd C. and Knight M.: The effect of pre-operative bile salt administration on postoperative renal function in patients with obstructive jaundice, 706
Evans M.: *see* Ausobsky J. R.; Brennan S. S.
Everett W. G.: *see* Jurewicz W. A.
Eyers A. A.: *see* Shorthouse A. J.
Eykyn S. J.: *see* Whitehead S. M.
Eyre-Brook I. A. and Talbot C. H.: The treatment of autonomous functioning thyroid nodules, 577

Faecal occult blood testing, implications for, and effect of aspirin. Bleeding patterns in colorectal cancer, 711
Fagniez P. L.: *see* Le Gall J. R.
Farag A. N.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Fatigue and cardiorespiratory function following abdominal surgery, 417
Fatty acids, short chain, trophic effect of, on mucosal handling of ions by defunctioned colon, 23
Femoro-femoral bypass, increased penile perfusion and reversal of vasculogenic impotence following, S6
Femoropopliteal bypass grafts—isotope technique allowing *in vivo* comparison of thrombogenicity, 380
Fentiman I. S., Rubens R. D. and Hayward J. L.: The pattern of metastatic disease in patients with pleural effusions secondary to breast cancer, 193
Ferrell L. D.: *see* Lusby R. J.
Fever, early high post-laparotomy, diagnostic features of: prospective study of 100 patients, 452
Fiala J-M.: *see* Marti M-C.
Fibreoptic sigmoidoscopy, rigid and flexible, with double contrast barium enemas, comparison of, 399
Fibrosis, bilharzial hepatic, splenectomy and vasoligation for patients with haematemesis secondary to, 314
idiopathic retroperitoneal, with occlusion of abdominal aorta treated by transluminal angioplasty, 432
Fielding J. W. L.: *see* Donovan I. A.
Finan P. J.: *see* Donaldson D. R.
Finlay D. B. L., Jones R. Y. and James D. C.: Carcinomas of the colon presenting as remote abscesses, 479
Finlay I. G. and McArdle C. S.: The identification of patients at high risk following curative resection for colorectal carcinoma, 583
Fistula, cholecystoduodenocolic, following abdominal trauma, 114
recto-urethral in Crohn's disease, 233
vaginal, following proctocolectomy for Crohn's disease, treatment of persistent perineal sinus with, 228
Fistulas, pilonidal, mimicking fistulas-in-ano, 161
post-traumatic intrahepatic cutaneous biliary, management of, 317
Fistulas-in-ano, pilonidal fistulas mimicking, 161
Fitzgerald R. J.: *see* Leahy A.
Flanigan D. P.: *see* Schuler J. J.
Fletcher M. S., Westwick J. and Kakkar V. V.: Endotoxin, prostaglandins and renal fibrin deposition in obstructive jaundice, 625
Flinn W. R.: *see* Bergan J. J.
Foam elastomer dressing, cosmetic and functional advantages of, in management of epidermoid cancer of cheek, 435
Forrest A. L.: *see* Peden N. R.
Forsberg L.: *see* Holmin T.
Forty J.: *see* Calne R. Y.
Foster G. E.: *see* Stower M. J.
Francis D. M. A., Schofield I. and Veitch P. S.: Abdominal hernias in patients treated with continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis, 409
Freyne P. J.: *see* Keane F. B.
Frost S. J.: *see* Collins R. E. C.

Gallagher P. and Schofield P. F.: A modification of the EEA autosuture device, 194
Gallagher P., Ostick G., Jones, D., Schofield P. F. and Tweedle D. E. F.: Intraoperative microscopy of bile—is it useful?, 473
Galland R. B. and Polk H. C.: Non-specific stimulation of host defenses against a bacterial challenge in malnourished hosts, 665
Gallium-67 scanning in patients with Crohn's disease: aid to diagnosis of abdominal abscess, 277
Gallstone pancreatitis, acute: best timing for biliary surgery, 709
Garcia I. G.: *see* Moreno Gonzalez E.
Gardner's stigmata in patients with familial adenomastosis coli, 718
Gastrectomy, polya, for recurrent ulceration following vagotomy, 259
total, bile diversion after, 389
Gastric acid secretion, duodenal ulceration, and clinical result following vagotomy, HLA antigens in relationship to, 105
blood flow, mast cell degranulation and micromorphology of gastric mucosa following experimental haemorrhage shock in dogs, 328
bypass, intrathoracic, for carcinoma of oesophagus found unresectable at exploration, 71
carcinoma, radiotherapy for dysphagia due to, 69
emptying after gastric bypass surgery using radionuclides, measurement of, 655
and postprandial duodenogastric reflux in dogs with Heineke–Mikulicz pyloroplasty, 323
hypermotility and antropyloric dysfunction in gastric ulcer patients, 11
rupture due to seat belt injury, 436
scanning, dynamic, assessment of, with $^{99}Tc^{m}$-pertechnetate, 383

Gastric (*cont.*)
ulcer, benign, late follow-up of highly selective vagotomy with excision of ulcer compared with Billroth 1 gastrectomy for treatment of, 605
patients, gastric hypermotility and antropyloric dysfunction in, 11
truncal vagotomy and pyloroplasty for, long term results of, 651
ulceration, stress-induced, nerve growth factor potentiates, 212
vagotomy, proximal, late results of, without drainage for duodenal ulcer: 5–9-year follow-up, 7
do women do worse after?, 321
Gastrin, enteroglucagon and, after small bowel resection in rat, effect of altered luminal nutrition on cellular proliferation and plasma concentrations of, 14
Gastrointestinal haemorrhage, acute upper, factors identifying probability of further haemorrhage after, 256
malignancy, effect of, on resting metabolic expenditure, 443
surgery, upper, stapling instruments in: retrospective study of 362 cases, 333
tract, acute complications of metastatic melanoma to, 195
Gaunt J. the late: *see* Burnand K. G.
Gazet J-C.: *see* Glees J. P.
Gear M. W. L.: *see* Lowdon I. M. R.
Gebhart W.: *see* Kokoschka R.
Gennari L.: *see* Bonfanti G.
George R. H.: *see* Mogg G. A. G.
Ghatei M. A.: *see* Sagor G. R.
Gianetta E.: *see* Bonalumi U.
Giles G. R.: *see* Gough M. J.; Higley B.
Gilmore O. J. A.: *see* Smith S. R. G.
Girvan R.: *see* Hoare M.
Glands, overactive intrathyroid parathyroid, primary hyperparathyroidism due to: potential cause of failed exploration, 200
Glees J. P., Barr L. C., McElwain T. J., Peckham M. J. and Gazet J-C.: The changing role of staging laparotomy in Hodgkin's disease: a personal series of 310 patients, 181
Glover S. C., Smith C. C., Engeset J. and Koruth N. M.: Unusual presentation of giant splenic artery aneurysm, 247
Glucagon in treatment of painful biliary tract disease, trial of, 591
Gober I.: *see* Kokoschka R.
Goldman M., Norcott H. C., Hawker R. J., Hail C., Drolc Z. and McCollum C. N.: Femoropopliteal bypass grafts—an isotope technique allowing *in vivo* comparison of thrombogenicity, 380
Goldman M., Norcott H. C., Hawker R. J., Drolc Z. and McCollum C. N.: Platelet accumulation on mature Dacron grafts in man: S38
Goldstone A. H.: *see* Oladimeji M.
Goodall P.: *see* Pfleiderer A. G.
Gosling R. G.: *see* Padayachee T. S.
Gough M. J., Rajah S. M. and Giles G. R.: HLA antigens in relationship to duodenal ulceration, gastric acid secretion and the clinical result following vagotomy, 105
Gough M. J. and Savage P. T.: Linear ulcers of the greater curvature of the stomach in patients with mucosal pyloric stenosis, 523
Grace R. H., Harper I. A. and Thompson R. G.: Anorectal sepsis: microbiology in relation to fistula-in-ano, 401
Grafts, femoropopliteal bypass—isotope technique allowing *in vivo* comparison of thrombogenicity, 380
mature Dacron, in man, platelet accumulation on, S38
prosthetic, for treatment of lower limb ischaemia: present status, S34
Graham L. M.: *see* Stanley J. C.; Bergan J. J.
Grant J. B. F., Davies J. D., Espiner H. J. and Eltringham W. K.: Diagnosis of granulomatous starch peritonitis by delayed hypersensitivity skin reactions, 197
Granulomatous starch peritonitis by delayed hypersensitivity skin reactions, diagnosis of, 197
Gray B.: *see* Schuler J. J.
Greenway B., Duke D., Pym B., Iqbal M. J., Johnson P. J. and Williams R.: The control of human pancreatic adenocarcinoma xenografts in nude mice by hormone therapy, 595
Greenway B., Johnson P. J. and Williams R.: Control of malignant ascites with spironolactone, 441
Greenway B.: *see also* Powell-Jackson P.
Griffanti-Bartoli F.: *see* Bonalumi U.
Griffith C. D. M. and Saunders J. H.: Cholecystoduodenocolic fistula following abdominal trauma, 99
Grimshaw A. D.: *see* Oladimeji M.
Gruber U. F.: Prevention of fatal postoperative pulmonary embolism by heparin dihydroergotamine or Dextran 70, S54
Gruss J. D., Bartels D., Ohta T., Machado J. L. and Schlechtweg B.: Conservative treatment of inoperable arterial occlusions of the lower extremities with intra-arterial prostaglandin E_1, S11
Guillou P. J.: *see* Donaldson D. R.
Gunn A.: *see* Peden N. R.

HLA antigens in relationship to duodenal ulceration, gastric acid secretion and clinical result following vagotomy, 105
Habib N. A.: *see* McPherson G. A. D.
Haematemesis, splenectomy and vasoligation for patients with, secondary to bilharzial hepatic fibrosis, 314
Haemodialysis, maintenance, nine years' experience with end-to-end arteriovenous fistula at anatomical snuffbox for, 486
Haemorrhage, acute upper gastrointestinal, factors identifying probability of further haemorrhage after, 256
parastomal, from ileal conduit, secondary to portal hypertension, 675
Haemorrhagic shock, experimental, in dogs, gastric blood flow, mast cell degranulation and micromorphology of gastric mucosa following, 328
Haemorrhoidectomy, maximal anal dilatation, cryotherapy and elastic band ligation as alternatives to, in treatment of large prolapsing haemorrhoids, trial of, 737
Milligan-Morgan, cryosurgery versus: inpatient treatment of prolapsing piles, 157
on sphincter function and faecal continence, prospective study of effect of, 396
versus rubber band ligation for prolapsing haemorrhoids: long term prospective clinical trial, 536
Haemorrhoids, prolapsing, rubber band ligation versus haemorrhoidectomy for: long term prospective clinical trial, 536
Hail C.: *see* Goldman M.
Hall R.: *see* O'Callaghan J. D.
Hall T. J.: *see* Donaldson D. R.
Hamer J. D.: *see* Aukland A.; Haynes I. G.
Hamilton I., Bradley P., Lintott D. J., McMahon M. J. and Axon A. T. R.: Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography in the investigation and management of patients after acute pancreatitis, 504
Hamilton I., Ruddell W. S. J., Mitchell C. J., Lintott D. J. and Axon A. T. R.: Endoscopic retrograde cholangiograms of the normal and postcholecystectomy biliary tree, 343
Hamilton W. F.: *see* Peden N. R.
Handberg Sorensen F.: *see* Lanng Nielsen J.
Hann I. M.: *see* Mackinnon A. E.
Hardcastle J. D.: *see* Doran J.; Stower M. J.; Vellacott K. D.
Harder F.: *see* Tondelli P.
Harding L. K.: *see* Ambrose N. S.; Donovan I. A.
Hares M. M., Bentley S., Allan R. N., Hurdon D. W. and Keighley M. R. B.: Clinical trials of the efficacy and duration of antibacterial cover for elective resection in inflammatory bowel disease, 215
Harper I. A.: *see* Grace R. H.
Harper P. H., Kettlewell M. G. W. and Lee E. C. G.: The effect of split ileostomy on perianal Crohn's disease, 608
Harris W. G.: *see* Philip J.
Hartmann procedure, 580
Hassan M. A.: *see* El Masri S. H.
Hatfield A. R. W., Dent D. M. and Marks I. N.: An intrapapillary pancreatic duct diverticulum: a rare but surgically correctable cause of juvenile pancreatitis, 430
Hawker R. J.: *see* Goldman M.
Haynes I. G., Simon J., West R. J. and Hamer J. D.: Idiopathic retroperitoneal fibrosis with occlusion of the abdominal aorta treated by transluminal angioplasty, 432
Haynes I. G.: *see also* Pattison C. W.
Haynes W. G.: *see* Read M. G.
Hayward J. L.: *see* Fentiman I. S.
Heald R. J., Husband E. M. and Ryall R. D. H.: The mesorectum in rectal cancer surgery—the clue to pelvic recurrence?, 613
Healing, colonic, effect of surgical drainage material on, 153
of experimental colonic anastomoses, effects of subclinical malnutrition and refeeding on, 308
Hegarty J. H.: *see* Donaldson D. R.
Heineke–Mikulicz pyloroplasty, gastric emptying and postprandial duodenogastric reflux in dogs with, 323
Hemihepatectomy, right, for multiple metastases, ten years, survival after: case report, 431
Hemingway A. P. and Allison D. J.: Angiodysplasia and Meckel's diverticulum: a congenital association?, 493
Hennessy T. P. J.: *see* Keane F. B.
Henry M. M., Parks A. G. and Swash M.: The pelvic floor musculature in descending perineum syndrome, 470
Heparin, low dose, choice of injection site for, in inguinal herniorrhaphy, 234
Heparinization, prophylactic, effect of, on venous blood flow using Doppler ultrasonic flowmeter, 207
Hepatic fibrosis, bilharzial, splenectomy and vasoligation for patients with haematemesis secondary to, 314
resection, delayed, for major liver injury, 361
Herlin P., Ericsson M., Holmin T. and Jonsson P-E.: Acute acalculous cholecystitis following trauma, 475
Hermaphrodite, cytogenetically proved phenotypically male fertile, ovulation in, 279
Hernia, incisional, spontaneous dehiscence of, 313
left paraduodenal, 114
repair, early discharge following, in unselected patients, 112
traumatic lumbar, 160
Hernias, abdominal, in patients treated with continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis, 409
Herniorrhaphy, inguinal, choice of injection site for low dose heparin in, 234
wounds, inguinal, skin closure of, in short-stay patients, 341
Herniotomy, inguinal, leucocyte mobilization and function *in vitro* of blood and exudative leucocytes after, 669
Heroin addiction, acute abdomen in, 598
Heyburn P. J.: *see* McMahon M. J.

Higley B., De Mello J., Oakes D. J. and Giles G. R.: Urinary pseudouridine/creatinine ratio as an indicator of gastrointestinal cancer, 699
Hill G. L.: *see* Macfie J.
Hoare M., Miles C., Girvan R., Ramsden J., Needham T., Pardy B. and Nicolaides A.: The effect of local cooling on digital systolic pressure in patients with Raynaud's syndrome, S27
Hobsley M.: *see* Ebied F. H.; Stevens K. L.
Hodgkin's disease, changing role of staging laparotomy in: personal series of 310 patients, 181
Hoile R.: *see* Robinson K. P.
Hoitsma H. F. W.: *see* Bakker F. C.
Holdstock G., Ligorria J. E. and Krawitt E. L.: Gallium-67 scanning in patients with Crohn's disease: an aid to the diagnosis of abdominal abscess, 277
Hollands M. J.: Parastomal haemorrhage from an ileal conduit secondary to portal hypertension, 675
Hollinger A.: *see* Muller-Lissner S. A.
Holmdahl C.: *see* Lindstrom B.
Holmes G. K. T.: *see* Pfleiderer A. G.
Holmes J. T.: *see* Beggs F. D.
Holmfield J. H. M.: *see* Macfie J.
Holmin T., Alwmark A. and Forsberg L.: The ultrasonic demonstration of portacaval and interposition mesocaval shunts, 673
Holmin T.: *see also* Herlin P.
Hooykaas J. A. P.: *see* Voesten H. G. J.
Hormone therapy, control of human pancreatic adenocarcinoma xenografts in nude mice by, 596
Horowitz M., Cook D. J., Collins P. J., Harding P. E., Hooper M. J., Walsh J. F. and Shearman D. J. C.: Measurement of gastric emptying after gastric bypass surgery using radionuclides, 655
Host defences against bacterial challenge in malnourished hosts, non-specific stimulation of, 665
Howard E. R.: *see* Stamatakis J. D.
Hudd C.: *see* Evans H. J. R.
Hughes E. S. R., McConchie I. H., McDermott F. T., Johnson W. R. and Price A. B.: Resection of lung metastases in large bowel cancer, 410
Hughes L. E.: *see* Rogers K.
Humoral versus intraluminal factors, in intestinal cell proliferation, 569
Hurdon D. W.: *see* Hares M. M.
Hurlow R. A.: *see* Aukland A.
Hurst P. A., Prout W. G., Kelly J. M., Bannister J. J. and Walker R. T.: Local recurrence after low anterior resection using the staple gun, 275
Husband E. M.: *see* Heald R. J.
Hvid Hansen H.: *see* Lanng Nielsen J.
Hyperparathyroidism, primary, due to overactive intrathyroid parathyroid glands: potential cause of failed exploration, 200
  surgery for: experience with 500 consecutive cases and evaluation of role of surgery in asymptomatic patient, 244
Hypersensitivity testing, delayed, for prediction of postoperative complications, 346
Hypertension, renovascular, operative therapy of, S63
  sustained venous, effect of, on skin capillaries of canine hind limb, 41
Hypocalcaemia, does calcitonin cause it after thyroidectomy?, 456

Ibrahim A. S.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Ileal pelvic reservoir: correlation between motor patterns and clinical behaviour, 391
Ileocolic Crohn's disease, long term prognosis after resection for, 429
Ileostomy, permanent, urinary stones in subjects with, 661
  split, on perianal Crohn's disease, effect of, 608
Implantation of analogous splenic tissue after splenectomy for trauma, 529
Impotence in vascular disease: relationship to vascular surgery, 514
  vasculogenic, reversal of, and increased penile perfusion following femoro-femoral bypass, S6
Imrie C. W.: *see* McKay A. J.
Incision, lateral paramedian, does type of suture material contribute to strength of, 163
Inflammatory bowel disease, elective resection in, clinical trials of efficacy and duration of antibacterial cover for, 215
    in older patient, 223
Inguinal herniorrhaphy, choice of injection site for low dose heparin in, 234
    wounds, skin closure of, in short-stay patients, 341
Injuries, neurovascular traction, of upper limb root, 35
Inokuchi K.: *see* Sugimachi K.
Intestinal adhesions, causes and prevention of, 241
  anastomoses, radiological identification of, after operation, 175
  ischaemia, massive acute, early diagnosis of, S52
Intra-abdominal seminoma after orchidectomy, 705
Intrahepatic stones, primary, surgical management of, 86
Intraluminal versus humoral factors in intestinal cell proliferation, 569
Intrathyroid parathyroid glands, overactive, primary hyperparathyroidism due to: potential cause of failed exploration, 200
Intra-uterine contraceptive device, rectal strictures associated with, 151
Intravascular occlusive therapy, conservative management of unintentional distal embolization following, 422
Intubation in palliation of dysphagia due to benign and malignant strictures affecting oesophagus, consequences and effectiveness of, 356
  palliative, review of techniques for, in malignant oesophageal strictures, 61
Ions, trophic effect of short chain fatty acids on mucosal handling of, by defunctioned colon, 23
Iqbal M. J.: *see* Greenway B.
  of limb, critical, definition of, S2
  lower limb, can drugs help patients with?, S17
    its clinical application in: spectral analysis of Doppler ultrasound, 539
    prosthetic grafts for treatment of: present status, S34
  massive acute intestinal, early diagnosis of, S52
  and partial resection for control of splenic hyperfunction, 531
Ischaemic attacks, transient: static and dynamic morphology of carotid artery bifurcation, S41
  proctitis followed by stricture, 433
Isles T. E.: *see* Peden N. R.

Jaffe V., Lygidakis N. J. and Blumgart L. H.: Acute portal vein thrombosis after right hepatic lobectomy: successful treatment by thrombectomy, 211
Jakobsen J.: *see* Wisloff F.
James D. C.: *see* Finlay D. B. L.
Jamieson C. G.: *see* Li A. K. C.
Jamieson C. W.: *see* Duffield R. G. M.
Jamieson W. G., Marchuk S., Rowsom J. and Durand D.: The early diagnosis of massive acute intestinal ischaemia, S52
Järvinen H. J., Peltokallio P., Landtman M. and Wolf J.: Gardner's stigmas in patients with familial adenomatosis coli, 718
Jaundice, malignant obstructive, duodenoscopic placement of biliary prosthesis to relieve, 501
  obstructive, effect of preoperative bile salt administration on postoperative renal function in patients with, 706
    endotoxin, prostaglandins and renal fibrin deposition in, 625
    percutaneous transhepatic drainage in: advantages and problems, 261
Jaurrieta E.: *see* Sitges-Serra A.
Jeans W.: *see* Lusby R. J.
Jeekel J.: *see* Obertop H.
Jejunal gas explosion resulting from use of diathermy, 728
  interposition, reservoir, long evaluation of, with isoperistaltic conduit in management of patients with small stomach syndrome, 386
    use of, for intractable symptoms complicating peptic ulcer surgery, 265
  loop, isolated, biliary and pancreatoduodenal diversion by means of, 254
Jejunoileostomy, shunt length in, for morbid obesity, precision in measuring, 250
Jennings S. A., Lusby R. J., Drife J. O. and Davidson C. M.: Management of retained cystic duct stones, 91
Jeppsson B. W.: *see* Li A. K. C.
Jobanputra R. S.: *see* Beggs F. D.
Johnson A. G.: *see* Jones B. M.; Linhardt G. E.; Reid D. A.; Stoddard C. J.
Johnson M.: *see* Mogg G. A. G.
Johnson P. J.: *see* Greenway B.
Johnson W. R.: *see* Hughes E. S. R.
Johnston D.: *see* Neal D. E.; Ramus N. I.
Jones B. J. M.: *see* Northover J. M. A.
Jones B. M., Newlands E. S., Begent R. H. J., Rustin G. J. S., Bagshawe K. D., Johnson A. G. and Reynolds K. W.: The role of abdominal surgery in the treatment of advanced testicular germ cell tumours, 4
Jones D.: *see* Gallagher P.
Jones N. A. G., De Haas H., Zahavi J. and Kakkar V. V.: A double-blind trial of suloctidil v. placebo in intermittent claudication, 38
Jones P. F. and Thomson H. J.: Long term results of a consistent policy of sphincter preservation in the treatment of carcinoma of the rectum, 564
Jones P. F.: *see also* Orr G.
Jones R. Y.: *see* Finlay D. B. L.
Jonsson O.: *see* Lindstrom B.
Jonsson P-E.: *see* Herlin P.
Jurewicz W. A. and Everett W. G.: Ten years' survival after right hemihepatectomy for multiple metastases: a case report, 431

Kai H.: *see* Sugimachi K.
Kaisary A. V., McIvor J. and Williams G.: Conservative management of unintentional distal embolization following intravascular occlusive therapy, 422
Kakkar V. V.: *see* Fletcher M. S.; Jones N. A. G.
Kalache A., Vessey M. P. and McPherson K. M.: Thyroid disease and breast cancer: findings in a large case-control study, 434
Kamel R. and Dunn M. A.: Segmental splenectomy in schistosomiasis, 311
Keane F. B., O'Connor M., Stephens R. B., Freyne P. J. and Hennessy T. P. J.: An assessment of dynamic gastric scanning with $^{99}Tc^{m}$-pertechnetate, 383
Keddie N., Watson-Baker R. and Saran M.: The value of the small bowel enema to the general surgeon, 611
Kehlet H.: *see* Christensen T.
Keighley M. R. B.: *see* Hares M. M.; Mogg G. A. G.
Kellett H. A.: *see* Sawers J. S. A.
Kelly J. M.: *see* Hurst P. A.

Kelsey Fry I.: *see* Nicholls R. J.
Kempin J. C.: *see* Moreno Gonzalez E.
Kennedy H. J., Fletcher E. W. L. and Truelove S. C.: Urinary stones in subjects with a permanent ileostomy, 661
Kettlewell M. G. W.: *see* Harper P. H.; Mitchell A.
Khan O., Williams G., Boley N. B. and Allison D. J.: Testicular venography for the localization of the impalpable undescended testis, 660
Khattar N. Y.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Khoury G. A. and Wall R. A.: Streptococcal peritonitis associated with the cathartic colon, 327
Kidney, failed transplant, safe removal of, 480
Kilby J. O.: *see* Lowdon I. M. R.
King R. B., Myers K. A., Scott D. F. and Devine T. J.: Aorto-iliac reconstructions for intermittent claudication, 169
Kirkegaard P.: *see* Luke M.
Kirkham J. S.: *see* Dow C. J.
Klausner J. M., Skornick Y., Lelcuk S., Baratz M. and Merhav A.: Acute complications of metastatic melanoma to the gastrointestinal tract, 195
Knight M.: *see* Evans H. J. R.
Knox R. A., Breslau P. J. and Strandness D. E. jun.: A simple parameter for accurate detection of severe carotid disease, 230
Kokoschka R., Gober I. and Gebhart W.: Gastric blood flow, mast cell degranulation and micromorphology of gastric mucosa following experimental haemorrhagic shock in dogs, 328
Kootstra G.: *see* Voesten H. G. J.
Koroly M. J.: *see* Li A. K. C.
Korsan-Bengsten K.: *see* Lindstrom B.
Koruth N. M.: *see* Glover S. C.
Krandendonk S. E.: *see* Mud H. J.
Krawitt E. L.: *see* Holdstock G.

Labo G.: *see* Caletti G.
Lam K. H., Wong J., Lim S. T. K. and Ong G. B.: Intrathoracic gastric bypass for carcinoma of oesophagus found unresectable at exploration, 71
Landtman M.: *see* Jarvinen H. J.
Lanng Nielsen J., Handberg Sorensen F., Sakso P. and Hvid Hansen H.: Implantation of autologous splenic tissue after splenectomy for trauma, 529
Laparoscopy in prevention of unnecessary appendicectomies: prospective study, 336
Laparotomy, exploratory, adverse effects of, in patients with unsuspected liver disease, 449
  in Hodgkin's disease, changing role of staging: personal series of 310 patients, 181
  post, early high fever, diagnostic features of: prospective study of 100 patients, 452
Lavage, peritoneal, efficacy of, at elective abdominal operations, 143
Lazar L.: *see* Taheri S. A.
Le Gall J. R., Fagniez P. L., Meakins J., Brun Buisson C., Trunet P. and Carlet J.: Diagnostic features of early high post-laparotomy fever: a prospective study of 100 patients, 452
Le Quesne L. P.: *see* Ebied F. H.
Leach R. D.: *see* Whitehead S. M.
Leahy A. and Fitzgerald R. J.: The influence of delayed feeding on postoperative vomiting in hypertrophic pyloric stenosis, 658
Leandoer L.: *see* Tornqvist A.
Lee D.: *see* Taylor T. V.
Lee E. C. G.: *see* Harper P. H.
Lee P. W. R.: *see* Blamey S. L.
Leguit P. jun., Slot H. and Roos C.: The 'acute' abdomen in heroin addiction, 598
Lelcuk S.: *see* Klausner J. M.
Leucocyte mobilization and function *in vitro* of blood and exudative leucocytes after inguinal herniotomy, 669
Leukaemia and surgery in childhood, 731
Levamisole and postoperative complications: controlled clinical trial, 447
Lewin M. R.: *see* Ward M. W. N.
Lewis B.: *see* Duffield R. G. M.
Lewis R. R.: *see* Padayachee T. S.
Li A. K. C., Jeppsson B. W. and Jamieson C. G.: Intraluminal versus humoral factors in intestinal cell proliferation, 569
Li A. K. C., Koroly M. J., Jeppsson B. W., Schattenkerk M. E., Young M. and Malt R. A.: Nerve growth factor potentiates stress-induced gastric ulcerations, 212
Liebermann-Meffert D., Müller C. and Allgöwer M.: Gastric hypermotility and antropyloric dysfunction in gastric ulcer patients, 11
Light J. A.: *see* Spees E. K.
Ligorria J. E.: *see* Holdstock G.
Lim S. T. K.: *see* Lam K. H.
Limb, critical ischaemia of, definition of, S2
  ischaemia, lower, prosthetic grafts for treatment of: present status, S34
  lower, can drugs help patients with ischaemia of?, S17
Lindberg S.: *see* Lindström B.
Lindenauer S. M. and Cronenwett J. L.: What is the place of lumbar sympathectomy?, S32
Lindenauer S. M.: *see also* Stanley J. C.
Lindström B., Holmdahl C., Jonsson O., Korsan-Bengtser K., Lindberg S., Petrusson B., Pettersson S., Wikstrand J. and Wojciechowski J.: Prediction and prophylaxis of postoperative thromboembolism—a comparison between peroperative calf muscle stimulation with groups of impulses and dextran 40, 633
Lindström B., Korsan-Bengsten K., Jonsson O., Petrusson B., Pettersson S. and Wikstrand J.: Electrically induced short-lasting tetanus of the calf muscles for prevention of deep vein thrombosis, 203
Linhardt G. E., Stoddard C. J. and Johnson A. G.: Do women do worse after proximal gastric vagotomy?, 321
Lintott D. J.: *see* Hamilton I.
Liver abscess, pyogenic, difficulties in diagnosis and management of, 48
  disease, unsuspected, adverse effects of exploratory laparotomy in patients with, 449
    injury, major, delayed hepatic resection for, 361
    resection of, with water jet, 93
    trauma, twenty-six cases of, 365
  Lobectomy, right hepatic, acute portal vein thrombosis after: successful treatment by thrombectomy, 211
Lowdon I. M. R., Gear M. W. L. and Kilby J. O.: Stapling instruments in upper gastrointestinal surgery, 333
Lowe D.: *see* Duffield R. G. M.
Lubbers E. J. C.: *see* Van Dongen L. M.
Luke M., Kirkegaard P. and Christiansen J.: Long term prognosis after resection for ileocolic Crohn's disease, 429
Lumbar hernia, traumatic, 160
  sympathectomy, what is place of?, S32
Lung metastases in large bowel cancer, resection of, 410
Lusby R. J., Woodcock J. P., Machleder H. I., Ferrell L. D., Jeans W., Skidmore R., Sheddon J. and Baird R. N.: Transient ischaemic attacks: the static and dynamic morphology of the carotid artery bifurcation, S41
Lusby R. J.: *see also* Jennings S. A.
Lygidakis N. J.: *see* Jaffe V.
Lymph node dissection, prophylactic, in clinical stage I cutaneous malignant melanoma: results of surgical treatment in 1319 patients, 108
Lythgoe J. P. and Palmer M. K.: Manchester regional breast study—5 and 10 year results, 693
Lythgoe J. P.: *see also* Palmer M. K.

MRC Working Party, First report of: A trial of preoperative radiotherapy in the management of operable rectal cancer, 513
McArdle C. S.: *see* Finlay I. G.; McKay A. J.
McCarthy W. H.: *see* Milton G. W.
McCollum C. N.: *see* Goldman M.
McConchie I. H.: *see* Hughes E. S. R.
McDermott F. T.: *see* Hughes E. S. R.
Macdonald A. C.: *see* Dajee J.
McElwain T. J.: *see* Glees J. P.
McEwen Smith A.: *see* Doyle P. J.
Macfie J., Burkinshaw L., Oxby C., Holmfield J. H. M. and Hill G. L.: The effect of gastrointestinal malignancy on resting metabolic expenditure, 443
Machado J. L.: *see* Gruss J. D.
Machleder H. I.: *see* Lusby R. J.
McIvor J.: *see* Kaisary A. V.
McKay A. J., Imrie C. W., O'Neill J. and Duncan J. G.: Is an early ultrasound scan of value in acute pancreatitis?, 369
McKay A. J. and McArdle C. S.: Cimetidine and perforated peptic ulcer, 319
Mackay C.: *see* Mohammed R.
McKelvey S. T. D.: *see* Cranley B.
Mackenzie I.: *see* Murie J. A.
Mackie C. R., Wisbey M. L. and Cuschieri A.: Milk $^{99}Tc^{m}$-EHIDA test for enterogastric bile reflux, 101
Mackinnon A. E., Hann I. M. and Morris-Jones P.: Childhood leukaemia and surgery, 731
Macleod I. A. and Mills P. R.: Factors identifying the probability of further haemorrhage after acute upper gastrointestinal haemorrhage, 256
McMahon M. J., Heyburn P. J., Playforth M. J. and Woodhead J. S.: Parathyroid function during acute pancreatitis, 95
McMahon M. J., Playforth M. J., Rashid S. A. and Cooper E. H.: The amylase-to-creatinine clearance ratio—a non-specific response to acute illness?, 29
McMahon M. J.: *see also* Hamilton I.
McPherson G. A. D., Benjamin I. S., Habib N. A., Bowley N. B. and Blumgart L. H.: Percutaneous transhepatic drainage in obstructive jaundice: advantages and problems, 261
McPherson K. M.: *see* Kalache A.
Macrae F. A.: *see* Stewart M.
Madsen P. and Schousen P.: Long term results of truncal vagotomy and pyloroplasty for gastric ulcer, 651
Mahmoud F. I.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Makin C. A.: *see* Motson R. W.
Makin G. S.: *see* Batey N. R.
Malnourished hosts, non-specific stimulation of host defenses against bacterial challenge in, 665
Malt R. A.: *see* Li A. K. C.
Mammary duct ectasia, clinical syndrome of, 423

Mantell B. S.: Radiotherapy for dysphagia due to gastric carcinoma, 69
Marchuk S.: *see* Jamieson F. J.
Marcuson R. W.: *see* De Cossart L.
Marks I. N.: *see* Hatfield A. R. W.
Marlex mesh, abdominal wall resection and reconstruction with aid of, 353
Marolda R.: *see* Bonfanti G.
Marples M.: *see* De Cossart L.
Marti M-C. and Fiala J-M.: Special rectoscope for the EEA stapler, 214
Mason R. C.: *see* Taylor T. V.
Matheson T. S.: *see* O'Callaghan J. D.
Meakins J.: *see* Le Gall J. R.
Meckel's diverticulum and angiodysplasia: congenital association?, 493
Melanoma, clinical stage I cutaneous malignant, prophylactic lymph node dissection in: results of surgical treatment in 1391 patients, 108
  metastatic, to gastrointestinal tract, acute complications of, 195
Merhav A.: *see* Klausner J. M.
Mesocaval shunts, interposition, portacaval shunts and, ultrasonic demonstration of, 673
Mesorectum in rectal cancer surgery—clue to pelvic recurrence?, 613
Metabolic expenditure, resting, effect of gastrointestinal malignancy on, 443
Metastases, lung, in large bowel cancer, resection of, 410
  multiple, ten years' survival after right hemihepatectomy for: case report, 431
Metastatic disease in patients with pleural effusions secondary to breast cancer, pattern of, 193
  melanoma to gastrointestinal tract, acute complications of, 195
Metronidazole, comparison of intravenous and oral, as prophylactic in colorectal surgery, 226
Mice, nude, human pancreatic adenocarcinoma xenografts in, by hormone therapy, control of, 595
Mid-rectum, radical restorative surgery for poorly differentiated carcinoma of, 273
Miles C.: *see* Hoare M.
Millar J. S.: Partial excision and drainage of post-traumatic splenic cysts, 477
Miller N. E.: *see* Duffield R. G. M.
Milligan-Morgan haemorrhoidectomy, cryosurgery versus: inpatient treatment of prolapsing piles, 157
Mill P. R.: *see* Macleod I. A.
Milton G. W., Shaw H. M., McCarthy W. H., Pearson L., Balch C. M. and Soong S. J.: Prophylactic lymph node dissection in clinical stage I cutaneous malignant melanoma: results of surgical treatment in 1319 patients, 108
Minervini S.: *see* Ambrose N. S.
Miquel-Collell J. M.: *see* Cabre-Martinez C. A.
Miskowiak J. and Andersen B.: Precision in measuring shunt length in jejunoileostomy for morbid obesity, 250
Mitchell A., Atkins S., Royle G. T. and Kettlewell M. G. W.: Reduced catheter sepsis and prolonged catheter life using a tunnelled silicone rubber catheter for total parenteral nutrition, 420
Mitchell A. and Morris P. J.: Hospital admission for acute cholecystitis: changes in the age and sex distribution in Oxford in the post-war period, 26
Mitchell C. J.: *see* Hamilton I.
Mogg G. A. G., George R. H., Youngs D., Johnson M., Thompson H., Burdon D. W. and Keighley M. R. B.: Randomized controlled trial of colestipol in antibiotic-associated colitis, 137
Mohammed R. and Mackay C.: Peptic ulceration in adolescence, 525
Monark bicycle ergometer in screening arterial patients, 543
Monocyte function, effect of surgery on, 145
Moore P. J. and Clark R. G.: Colloid osmotic pressure and serum albumin following surgery, 140
Moore P. J.: *see* Dabir R.
Mooro H. A-W.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Moreno Gonzalez E., Blanch G. G., Garcia I. G., Kempin J. C. and Pascual M. H.: Biliary and pancreatoduodenal diversion by means of an isolated jejunal loop, 254
Morgan B. G.: *see* Ward M. W. N.
Morris P. J.: *see* Mitchell A.
Morris-Jones P.: *see* Mackinnon A. E.
Morson B. C.: *see* Nicholls R. J.
Motson R. W. and Makin C. A.: Radiological identification of intestinal anastomoses after operation, 175
Mowat A. P.: *see* Stamatakis J. D.
Mucosal handling of ions by defunctioned colon, trophic effect of short chain fatty acids on, 23
  proctectomy, rectal, bladder and sexual function after, with and without pelvic reservoir for colitis and polyposis, 599
Mud H. J., Kranendonk S. E., Obertop H., Van Houten H. and Westbroek D. L.: Active trypsin and reflux oesophagitis: an experimental study in rats, 269
Müller C.: *see* Liebermann-Meffert D.
Müller-Lissner S. A., Sonnenberg A., Hollinger A., Schattenmann G., Siewart J. R. and Blum A. L.: Gastric emptying and postprandial duodenogastric reflux in dogs with Heineke-Mikulicz pyloroplasty, 323
Munoz J. D. and Anderson D.: A double clamp for tantalum clips in parietal cell vagotomy, 437
Munting J. D. R.: *see* Busman D. C.
Murie J. A., Sim A. J. W. and Mackenzie I.: Rubber band ligation versus haemorrhoidectomy for prolapsing haemorrhoids: a long term prospective clinical trial, 536
Muscles, calf, electrically induced short-lasting tetanus of, for prevention of deep vein thrombosis, 203
Mycobacterium fortuitum: rare cause of intra-abdominal and systemic abscess, 116
Myers K. A.: *see* King R. B.

Nadolol and potassium iodide in combination in the surgical treatment of thyrotoxicosis, 638
Nassef A. I.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Natsuda Y.: *see* Sugimachi K.
Neal D. E., Parker A. J., Williams N. S. and Johnston D.: The long term effects of proctectomy on bladder function in patients with inflammatory bowel disease, 349
Neal D. E., Williams N. S. and Johnston D.: Rectal, bladder and sexual function after mucosal proctectomy with and without a pelvic reservoir for colitis and polyposis, 599
Needham T.: *see* Hoare M.
Neoplasia and ureterosigmoidostomy: colonoscopy survey, 414
Nerve growth factor potentiates stress-induced gastric ulceration, 212
Neurovascular traction injuries of upper limb root, 35
Newlands E. S.: *see* Jones B. M.
Nicholls R. J. and Dube S.: The extent of examination by rigid sigmoidoscopy, 438
Nicholls R. J., York Mason A., Morson B. C., Dixon A. K. and Kelsey Fry I.: The clinical staging of rectal cancer, 404
Nicholls R. J.: *see also* Elliot M. S.
Nicolaides A.: *see* Hoare M.
Norcott H. C.: *see* Goldman M.
Norman J. N.: *see* Smith J. A. R.
Northover J. M. A., Jones B. J. M., Dawson J. L. and Williams R.: Difficulties in the diagnosis and management of pyogenic liver abscess, 48
Nutrition, altered luminal, effect of, on cellular proliferation and plasma concentrations of enteroglucagon and gastrin after small bowel resection in rat, 14
Nyhlin H., Steen L., Ek B., Danielsson A. and Stenling R.: Colonic biopsy: a new technique, 150

Oakes D. D.: *see* Spees E. K.
Oakes D. J.: *see* Higley B.
Obertop H., Bruining H. A., Eeftinck Schattenkerk M., Eggink W. F., Jeekel J. and Van Houten H.: Operative approach to cancer of the head of the pancreas and the peri-ampullary region, 573
Obertop H.: *see also* Eeftinck Schattenkerk M.; Mud H. J.
Obesity, morbid, precision in measuring shunt length in jejunoileostomy for, 250
O'Callaghan J. D., Matheson T. S. and Hall R.: Inpatient treatment of prolapsing piles: cryosurgery versus Milligan-Morgan haemorrhoidectomy, 157
Occlusions, inoperable arterial, of lower extremities with intra-arterial prostaglandin E_1, conservative treatment of, S11
O'Connor B. H.: *see* Wood J. J.
O'Connor M.: *see* Keane F. B.
Oesophageal cancer, postoperative, cough dynamics in: prevention of postoperative pulmonary complications, 734
  carcinoma, resection, endoscopic intubation and surgical intubation in, study of quality and duration of survival following, 585
  strictures, malignant: review of techniques for palliative intubation, 61
    peptic, conservative surgery for, 520
  varices, bleeding, complications of injection sclerotherapy of, 79
    tamponade and injection sclerotherapy in management of, 76
    in children, injection sclerotherapy for, 74
Oesophagitis, reflux, and active trypsin: experimental study in rats, 269
Oesophagus, carcinoma of, found unresectable at exploration, intrathoracic gastric bypass for, 71
  consequences and effectiveness of intubation in palliation of dysphagia due to benign and malignant strictures affecting, 356
  to facilitate insertion of EEA autosuture head into, 196
Oestrogen and progesterone receptors, experimental study with reference to: adjuvant tamoxifen therapy for early breast cancer, 121
  receptors, cytoplasmic, in patients with breast cancer in district general hospital, study of, 191
Ohta T.: *see* Gruss J. D.
Oladimeji M., Grimshaw A. D., Baum M., Patterson K. G. and Goldstone A. H.: Effect of surgery on monocyte function, 145
Oldhoff J.: *see* Blom W. F.
O'Neill J.: *see* McKay A. J.
Ong G. B.: *see* Choi T. K.; Lam K. H.
Okosdonossian E. T.: *see* El Masri S. H.
Orchidectomy, intra-abdominal seminoma after, 705
Orr G. and Jones P. F.: Ischaemic proctitis followed by stricture, 433
Osnes M.: *see* Wisloff F.
Ostrick G.: *see* Gallagher P.
O'Sullivan J. P.: *see* Dow C. J.
Ovulation in cytogenetically proved phenotypically male fertile hermaphrodite, 279
Oxby C.: *see* Macfie J.

P_3 iso-enzyme of serum amylase in the management of patients with acute pancreatitis, 373
Padayachee T. S., Lewis R. R. and Gosling R. G.: Detection of carotid bifurcation disease: comparison of ultrasound tests with angiography, 218
Pain, biliary-type, as manifestation of genital tract infection: Genital tract infection, biliary-type pain as manifestation of: Curtis-Fitz-Hugh syndrome, 251
  breast, severe cyclical, bromocriptine in, 248
Palmer B. V.: *see* Pittam M. R.
Palmer M. K., Lythgoe J. P. and Smith A.: Prognostic factors in breast cancer, 697
Palmer M. K.: *see also* Dow C. J.; Lythgoe J. P.
Pancreas, heads of, and peri-ampullary region, operative approach to cancer of head of, 573
Pancreatic adenocarcinoma xenografts, human, in nude mice by hormone therapy, control of, 595
  duct diverticulum, intrapapillary: rare but surgically correctable cause of juvenile pancreatitis, 430
  fistula following operative fine-needle aspiration, 548
  pseudocysts, surgical treatment of, 593
Pancreatitis, acute, P_3 iso-enzyme of serum amylase in management of patients with, 373
    is early ultrasound scan of value in?, 369
    endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography in investigation and management of patients after, 504
    parathyroid function during, 95
  chronic, sensitivity of endoscopic retrograde pancreatography in, 507
  stenosis of common bile duct in, 52
  juvenile, rare but surgically correctable cause of: intrapapillary pancreatic duct diverticulum, 430
Pancreatoduodenal and biliary diversion, by means of isolated jejunal loop, 254
Pancreatography, endoscopic retrograde, in chronic pancreatitis, sensitivity of, 507
Pande S. K.: *see* Chouhan M. K.
Papachristou D. N. and Barters R.: Resection of the liver with a water jet, 93
Paramedian incision, lateral-experience with 850 cases, 630
Parastomal haemorrhage from ileal conduit secondary to portal hypertension, 675
Parathyroid function during acute pancreatitis, 95
  glands, overactive intrathyroid, primary hyperparathyroidism due to: potential cause of failed exploration, 200
Pardy B.: *see* Hoare M.
Parkash S.: *see* Ananthakrishnan N.
Parker A. J.: *see* Neal D. E.
Parks A. G. and Percy J. P.: Resection and sutured colo-anal anastomosis for rectal carcinoma, 301
Parks A. G.: *see also* Henry M. M.; Rabau M. Y.
Parotid fistulas—review, 641
Parotidectomy, formal, treatment of pleomorphic adenomas by, 1
Parvin S. D.: Ovulation in a cytogenetically proved phenotypically male fertile hermaphrodite, 279
Pascual M. H.: *see* Moreno Gonzalez E.
Pathogenesis of secondary aorto-enteric fistulas, bacteriological implications in, 545
Patterson K. G.: *see* Oladimeji M.
Pattison C. W. and Haynes I. G.: Acute intermittent porphyria: a non-surgical cause of abdominal pain, 553
Peacock J. H.: *see* Campbell W. B.
Pearson L.: *see* Milton G. W.
Peckham M. J.: *see* Glees J. P.
Peden N. R., Gunn A., Browning M. C. K., Crooks J., Forrest A. L., Hamilton W. F. and Isles T. E.: Nadolol and potassium iodide in combination in the surgical treatment of thyrotoxicosis, 638
Peel A. L. G.: *see* Quill D.
Peltokallio P.: *see* Järvinen H. J.
Pelvic actinomycosis, ureteric obstruction due to, 156
  floor musculature in descending perineum syndrome, 470
  reservoir: experimental assessment of its function compared with that of normal rectum, 464
    ileal: correlation between motor patterns and clinical behaviour, 391
    rectal, bladder and sexual function after, mucosal protectomy with and without, for colitis and polyposis, 599
Penile perfusion, increased, and reversal of vasculogenic impotence following femoro-femoral bypass, S6
Penis, unexpected response to local anaesthetic infiltration of dorsal nerves of: malignant priapism, 469
Peptic oesophageal strictures, conservative surgery for, 520
  ulcer, perforated, Cimetidine and, 319
    surgery, use of jejunal interposition for intractable symptoms complicating, 265
  ulceration in adolescence, 525
Percutaneous transhepatic drainage in obstructive jaundice: advantages and problems, 261
Percy J. P.: *see* Parks A. G.; Rabau M. Y.
Perforated appendix, management of: controlled clinical trial, 510
Perforation, typhoid enteric, 173
Peri-ampullary region, head of pancreas and, operative approach to cancer of, 573
Perineal sinus, persistent, treatment of, with vaginal fistula following proctocolectomy for Crohn's disease, 228
Perineum syndrome, descending, pelvic floor musculature in, 470
Perirectal sepsis, aetiology of, 166
Peritoneal dialysis, continuous ambulatory, abdominal hernias in patients treated with, 409
  lavage, efficacy of, at elective abdominal operations, 143
Peritonitis, granulomatous starch, by delayed hypersensitivity skin reactions, diagnosis of, 197
  streptococcal, associated with cathartic colon, 327
Petrusson B.: *see* Lindström B.
Pettersson S.: *see* Lindström B.
Pfleiderer A. G., Goodall P. and Holmes G. K. T.: The consequences and effectiveness of intubation in the palliation of dysphagia due to benign and malignant strictures affecting the oesophagus, 356
Phaeochromocytoma, malignant: report of case and critical review, 338
Philip J., Harris W. G. and Rustage J. H.: Radiography of breast biopsy specimens, 126
Phillips I.: *see* Whitehead S. M.
Pickford I. R.: *see* Brennan S. S.
Piles, prolapsing, inpatient treatment of: cryosurgery versus Milligan-Morgan haemorrhoidectomy, 157
Pilonidal fistulas mimicking fistulas-in-ano, 161
Pittam M. R., Thornton H., Palmer B. V., Chapman P. and Shaw H. J.: Results and prognostic factors in salvage surgery for squamous carcinomas of the tongue, 188
Placebo *v.* suloctidil, double-blind trial of, in intermittent claudication, 38
Plasma lipid reduction in peripheral atherosclerosis, controlled trial of—interim report, S3
Platelet accumulation on mature Dacron grafts in man, S38
Platt Sir Harry: The foundation of the Association of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland, 561
Playforth M. J.: *see* McMahon M. J.
Pleural effusions secondary to breast cancer, pattern of metastatic disease in patients with, 193
Polk H. C.: *see* Galland R. B.
Pollock A. V.: *see* Ausobsky J. R.; Brennan S. S.
Polya gastrectomy for recurrent ulceration following vagotomy, 259
Polytetrafluoroethylene cannula (Cathlon), prospective trial comparing silicone elastomer intravenous cannula (Visis) with, 136
Pond G. D.: *see* Witte C. L.
Porphyria, acute intermittent: non-surgical cause of abdominal pain, 553
Portacaval shunts and interposition mesocaval shunts, ultrasonic demonstration of, 673
Portal hypertension, parastomal haemorrhage from ileal conduit, secondary to, 675
Post-phlebitic syndrome, surgical treatment of, S59
Postoperative complications, delayed hypersensitivity testing for prediction of, 346
Potassium iodide and nadolol, in combination in the surgical treatment of thyrotoxicosis, 638
Powell-Jackson P., Greenway B. and Williams R.: Adverse effects of exploratory laparotomy in patients with unsuspected liver disease, 449
Pressure, digital systolic, effect of local cooling on, in patients with Raynaud's syndrome, S27
Priapism, malignant: unexpected response to local anaesthetic infiltration of dorsal nerves of penis, 469
Price A. B.: *see* Hughes E. S. R.
Price K. J.: *see* Dabir R.
Proctectomy on bladder function in patients with inflammatory bowel disease, long term effects of, 349
Proctitis, ischaemic, followed by stricture, 433
Proctocolectomy for Crohn's disease, treatment of persistent perineal sinus with vaginal fistula following, 228
Proctor J.: *see* Ausobsky J. R.
Prophylaxis, wound infection, new approach to: pre-incisional intraparietal injection of cephamandole, 459
Prostaglandin E_1, intra-arterial, conservative treatment of inoperable arterial occlusions of lower extremities with, S11
Prostaglandins, endotoxin, and renal fibrin deposition in obstructive jaundice, 625
Prosthesis, biliary, duodenoscopic placement of, to relieve malignant obstructive jaundice, 501
Prothero D. L.: *see* Spencer G. R.
Prout W. G.: *see* Hurst P. A.
Psacharopoulos H. T.: *see* Stamatakis J. D.
Pseudouridine/creatine ratio, urinary, as indicator of gastrointestinal cancer, 699
Psoas abscess in Crohn's disease, 589
Pulmonary embolism, fatal postoperative, prevention of, by heparin dihydroergotamine or Dextran 70, S54
Pyloric stenosis, hypertrophic, influence of delayed feeding on postoperative vomiting in, 658
    infantile hypertrophic: review, 128
    mucosal, linear ulcers of the greater curvature of the stomach in patients with, 523
Pyloroplasty, dumping symptoms after vagotomy treated by reversal of, 527
  Heineke-Mikulicz, gastric emptying and postprandial duodenogastric reflux in dogs with, 323

Pyloroplasty (cont.)
truncal vagotomy and, for gastric ulcer, long term results of, 651
Pym B.: *see* Greenway B.

Quick C. R. G. and Cotton L. T.: The measured effect of stopping smoking on intermittent claudication, S24
Quick C. R. G.: Traumatic lumbar hernia, 160
Quill D., Conway W. and Peel A. L. G.: The staple closure of loop colostomy, 413

Rabau M. Y., Percy J. P. and Parks A. G.: Ileal pelvic reservoir: a correlation between motor patterns and clinical behaviour, 391
Radiography of breast biopsy specimens, 126
Radiological identification of intestinal anastomoses after operation, 175
Radionuclides, gastric bypass surgery using, measurement of gastric emptying after, 655
Radiotherapy for dysphagia due to gastric carcinoma, 69
preoperative, trial of, in management of operable rectal cancer, 513
Rae D. A.: *see* Roediger W. E. W.
Rajah S. M.: *see* Gough M. J.
Ralphs D. N. L., Cannon S. R. and Bolton J. P.: Skin closure of inguinal herniorrhaphy wounds in short-stay patients, 341
Ralphs D. N. L.: *see also* Cannon S. R.; Ebied F. H.
Rampton D. S., Denyer M. E., Clark C. G. and Sarner M.: Recto-urethral fistula in Crohn's disease, 233
Ramsden J.: *see* Hoare M.
Ramus N. I., Williamson R. C. N. and Johnston D.: The use of jejunal interposition for intractable symptoms complicating peptic ulcer surgery, 265
Ramus N. I.: *see also* Shanahan M. D.
Ramzy A. F.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Rashid S. A.: *see* McMahon M. J.
Raynaud's syndrome, effect of local cooling on digital systolic pressure in patients with, S27
Read M. G., Read N. W., Haynes W. G., Donnelly T. C. and Johnson A. G.: A prospective study of the effect of haemorrhoidectomy on sphincter function and faecal continence, 396
Read N. W.: *see* Read M. G.
Rectal anastomosis, water soluble contrast enema after, 714
cancer, clinical staging of, 404
long term results of consistent policy of sphincter preservation in treatment of, 564
operable, trial of preoperative radiotherapy in management of, 513
surgery, mesorectum in—clue to pelvic recurrence?, 613
carcinoma, resection and sutured colo-anal anastomosis, 301
strictures associated with intra-uterine contraceptive device, 151
Recto-urethral fistula in Crohn's disease, 233
Rectoscope, special, for EEA stapler, 214
Rectum, normal, experimental assessment of its function compared with that of pelvic ileal reservoir, 465
and sigmoid, cancer of, results of extended surgery for, 305
Reeves D. S.: *see* Armstrong C. P.
Reflux, enterogastric bile, milk $^{99}Tc^{m}$-EHIDA test for, 101
Reid D. A., Duthie H. L., Bransom C. J. and Johnson A. G.: Late follow-up of highly selective vagotomy with excision of the ulcer compared with Billroth I gastrectomy for treatment of benign gastric ulcer, 605
Reilly D. T., Wood R. F. M. and Bell P. R. F.: Prospective study of dialysis fistulas: problem patients and their treatment, 549
Reinmuth B.: *see* Spees E. K.
Reiss R.: *see* Deutsch A. A.
Renal allograft, cadaver, contamination before transplantation, experiences with, 482
fibrin deposition, endotoxin, prostaglandins and, in obstructive jaundice, 625
Rennie M. J.: *see* Ward M. W. N.
Renovascular hypertension, operative therapy of, S63
Resection, endoscopic intubation and surgical intubation in oesophageal carcinoma, study of quality and duration of survival following, 585
of liver with water jet, 93
low anterior, using staple gun, local recurrence after, 275
Reservoir jejunal interposition with isoperistaltic conduit in management of patients with small stomach syndrome, long term evaluation of, 386
Resuscitation of severe shock, fluid choice for, 702
Reynolds K. W.: *see* Jones B. M.
Rhinorrhoea, cerebrospinal fluid, and its management, 489
Richmond J.: *see* Taylor T. V.
Rizk-Allah M.: *see* Barsoum M. S.
Robinson K. P., Hoile R. and Coddington T.: Skew flap myoplastic below-knee amputation: a preliminary report, 554
Roediger W. E. W. and Rae D. A.: Trophic effect of short chain fatty acids on mucosal handling of ions by the defunctioned colon, 23
Rogers K. and Hughes L. E.: Rectal strictures associated with the intra-uterine contraceptive device, 151
Roos C.: *see* Leguit P. jun.
Roux-en-Y, and combined antrectomy, in surgical treatment of recurrent peptic ulcer, 646
Rovida S.: *see* Bonalumi U.
Rowsom J.: *see* Jamieson F. J.
Royle G. T.: *see* Mitchell A.
Rubber band ligation versus haemorrhoidectomy for prolapsing haemorrhoids: long term prospective clinical trial, 536
Rubens R. D.: *see* Fentiman I. S.
Ruddell W. S. J.: *see* Hamilton I.
Rupture, gastric, due to seat belt injury, 436
Russell C. F. and Edis A. J.: Surgery for primary hyperparathyroidism: experience with 500 consecutive cases and evaluation of the role of surgery in the asymptomatic patient, 244
Rustage J. H.: *see* Philip J.
Rustin G. J. S.: *see* Jones B. M.
Ryall R. D. H.: *see* Heald R. J.

Sagor G. R., Al-Mukhtar M. Y. T., Ghatei M. A., Wright N. A. and Bloom S. R.: The effect of altered luminal nutrition on cellular proliferation and plasma concentrations of enteroglucagon and gastrin after small bowel resection in the rat, 14
Sakso P.: *see* Lanng Nielsen J.
Salivary duct calculus, submandibular, secondary to foreign body, 379
Saran M.: *see* Keddie N.
Sarner M.: *see* Rampton D. S.
Saunders J. H.: *see* Griffith C. D. M.
Savage P. T.: *see* Gough M. J.
Sawers J. S. A., Kellett H. A., Brown N. S., Beckett G. J., Seth J., Sinclair I. S. R. and Toft A. D.: Does calcitonin cause hypocalcaemia after thyroidectomy?, 456
Schattenkerk M. E.: *see* Li A. K. C.
Schattenmann G.: *see* Muller-Lissner S. A.
Schistosomiasis, segmental splenectomy in, 311
Schlechtweg B.: *see* Gruss J. D.
Schofield I.: *see* Francis D. M. A.
Schofield P. F.: *see* Gallagher P.
Schofield P. R.: *see* Carr N.
Schousen P.: *see* Madsen P.
Schroffordt Koops H.: *see* Blom W. F.
Schuler J. J., Gray B., Flanigan D. P. and Williams L. R.: Increased penile perfusion and reversal of vasculogenic impotence following femoro-femoral bypass, S6
Schuppisser J-P.: *see* Tondelli P.
Sclerotherapy, injection, of bleeding oesophageal varices, complications of, 79
for oesophageal varices in children, 74
tamponade and injection, in management of bleeding oesophageal varices, 76
Scott D. F.: *see* King R. B.
Scrotal sepsis, aetiology of, 729
Sellwood R. A.: *see* Durning P.
Senapati A.: Spontaneous dehiscence of an incisional hernia, 313
Sepsis, anorectal: microbiology in relation to fistula-in-ano, 401
perirectal, aetology of, 166
reduced catheter, and prolonged catheter life using tunnelled silicone rubber catheter for total parenteral nutrition, 420
Serota A. I.: *see* Wilson S. E.
Serum albumin, colloid osmotic pressure and, following surgery, 140
amylase, P_3 iso-enzyme of, in management of patients with acute pancreatitis, 373
Seth J.: *see* Sawers J. S. A.
Shanahan M. D., Ramus N. I. and White H. J.: Intra-abdominal seminoma after 'orchidectomy', 705
Shaw H. J.: *see* Pittam M. R.
Shaw H. M.: *see* Milton G. W.
Sheddon J.: *see* Lusby R. J.
Shield M. J.: *see* Clifford P. C.
Shock, experimental haemorrhagic, in dogs, gastric blood flow, mast cell degranulation and micromorphology of gastric mucosa following, 328
severe, fluid choice for resuscitation of, 702
Shorthouse A. J., Bartram C. I., Eyers A. A. and Thomson J. P. S.: The water soluble contrast enema after rectal anastomosis, 714
Shukla H. S.: Cosmetic and functional advantages of foam elastomer dressing in the management of epidermoid cancer of the cheek, 435
Shunt, H-graft splenorenal, new posterior exposure of, 376
length in jejunoileostomy for morbid obesity, precision in measuring, 250
Sierra-Gil E.: *see* Cabre-Martinez C. A.
Siewert J. R.: *see* Müller-Lissner S. A.
Sigmoid, rectum and, results of extended surgery for cancer of, 305
Sigmoidoscopy, rigid, extent of examination by, 438
and flexible fibreoptic, with double contrast barium enemas, comparison of, 399
Silicone elastomer intravenous cannula (Visis), prospective trial comparing, with polytetrafluorethylene cannula (Cathlon), 136
foam elastomer (Silastic) dressings, and dextranomer beads (Debrisan) in surgical wounds, report of prospective trial of, 33
Sim A. J. W.: *see* Murie J. A.
Simms M. H., Tindall N. and Allan R. N.: Pancreatic fistula following operative fine-needle aspiration, 548
Simon J.: *see* Haynes I. G.
Sinclair I. S. R.: *see* Sawers J. S. A.
Singla S.: *see* Dhall J. C.

Sinus, persistent perineal, treatment of, with vaginal fistula following proctocolectomy for Crohn's disease, 228
Sitges-Creus A.: *see* Sitges-Serra A.
Sitges-Serra A., Jaurrieta E. and Sitges-Creus A.: Management of postoperative enterocutaneous fistulas: the roles of parenteral nutrition and surgery, 147
Skew flap myoplastic below-knee amputation: preliminary report, 554
Skidmore R.: *see* Lusby R. J.
Skin capillaries of canine hind limb, effect of sustained venous hypertension on, 41
closure of inguinal herniorrhaphy wounds in short-stay patients, 341
Skornick Y.: *see* Klausner J. M.
Sloof M. J. H.: *see* Voesten H. G. J.
Slot H.: *see* Leguit P. jun.
Smadja C., Traynor O. and Blumgart L. H.: Delayed hepatic resection for major liver injury, 361
Small bowel enema, value of, to general surgeon, 611
Smith A.: *see* Palmer M. K.
Smith C. C.: *see* Glover S. C.
Smith E. E. J., Bowley N., Allison D. J. and Blumgart L. H.: The management of post-traumatic intrahepatic cutaneous biliary fistulas, 317
Smith G. M. R.: *see* Brennan S. S.
Smith J. A. R. and Norman J. N.: The fluid of choice for resuscitation of severe shock, 702
Smith S. R. G., Connolly J. C., Crane P. W. and Gilmore O. J. A.: The effect of surgical drainage material on colonic healing, 153
Smoking, stopping, measured effect of, on intermittent claudication, S24
Smyrnis S. A.: Dacron patch for closure of experimental stomach defects, 82
Sonnenberg A.: *see* Müller-Lissner S. A.
Soong S. J.: *see* Milton G. W.
Sorgi M.: *see* Donovan I. A.
Spees E. K., Light J. A., Oakes D. D. and Reinmuth B.: Experiences with cadaver renal allograft contaminations before transplantation, 482
Spencer G. R., Prothero D. L., Dawkins P. D., Akehurst A. C. and Turner D. R.: A study of cytoplasmic oestrogen receptors in patients with breast cancer in a district hospital, 191
Sphincter function and faecal continence, prospective study of effect of haemorrhoidectomy on, 396
preservation in treatment of rectal cancer, long term results of consistent policy of, 564
Spicer R. D.: Infantile hypertrophic pyloric stenosis: a review, 128
Spironolactone, control of malignant ascites with, 441
Spittlehouse K. E.: *see* Collins R. E. C.
Splenectomy, segmental, in schistosomiasis, 311
for trauma, implantation of autologous splenic tissue after, 529
and vasoligation for patients with haematemesis secondary to bilharzial hepatic fibrosis, 314
Splenic artery aneurysm, giant, unusual presentation of, 247
cyst, post-traumatic, partial excision and drainage of, 477
hyperfunction, ischaemia and partial resection for control of, 531
vein, new posterior exposure of, for H-graft splenorenal shunt, 376
Splenogonadal fusion, 348
Sponsel W. E.: *see* Campbell W. B.
Staff W. G.: *see* Wilson F.
Stamatakis J. D., Howard E. R., Psacharopoulos H. T. and Mowat A. P.: Injection sclerotherapy for oesophageal varices in children, 74
Stanley J. C., Whitehouse W. M., Graham L. M., Cronenwett J. L., Zelenock G. B. and Lindenauer S. M.: Operative therapy of renovascular hypertension, S63
Staple closure of loop colostomy, 413
gun, local recurrence after low anterior resection using, 275
Stapling devices, circular, in colorectal anastomoses, comparison of, 19
instruments in upper gastrointestinal surgery: retrospective study of 362 cases, 333
Steen L.: *see* Nyhlin H.
Stenling R.: *see* Nyhlin H.
Stenosis of common bile duct in chronic pancreatitis, 52
infantile hypertrophic pyloric: review, 128
Stephens R. B.: *see* Keane F. B.
Stevens K. L. and Hobsley M: The treatment of pleomorphic adenomas by formal parotidectomy, 1
Stewart M., Macrae F. A. and Williams C. B.: Neoplasia and ureterosigmoidostomy: a colonoscopy survey, 414
Stoddard C. J. and Johnson A. G.: Achalasia in siblings, 84
Stoddard C. J.: *see also* Linhardt G. E.
Stomach defects, experimental, Dacron patch for closure of, 82
small, syndrome, long term evaluation of reservoir jejunal interposition with isoperistaltic conduit in management of patients with, 386
Stones, primary intrahepatic, surgical management of, 86
retained cystic duct, management of, 91
Stower M. J., Foster G. E. and Hardcastle J. D.: A trial of glucagon in the treatment of painful biliary tract disease, 591
Strandness D. E. jun.: *see* Knox R. A.
Strictures, malignant oesophageal: review of techniques for palliative intubation, 61
rectal associated with intra-uterine contraceptive device, 151
Stutz K.: *see* Tondelli P.
Sugimachi K., Ueo H., Natsuda Y., Kai H., Inokuchi K. and Zaitsu A.: Cough dynamics in oesophageal cancer: prevention of postoperative pulmonary complications, 734
Suloctidil *v.* placebo, double-blind trial of, in intermittent claudication, 38
Surgical intubation in oesophageal carcinoma, resection, endoscopic intubation and, study of quality and duration of survival following, 585
Suture material, does type of, contribute to strength of lateral paramedian incision?, 163
Swash M.: *see* Henry M. M.
Sympathectomy, lumbar, what is place of?, S32
transaxillary—is one stage bilateral procedure safe?, S29

Taheri S. A., Lazar L. and Elias S. M.: Surgical treatment of post-phlebitic syndrome, S59
Talbot C. H., *see* Eyre-Brook I. A.
Tamoxifen therapy, adjuvant, for early breast cancer: experimental study with reference to oestrogen and progesterone receptors, 121
Taylor T. V., Walker W. S., Mason R. C., Richmond J. and Lee D.: Preoperative intraparietal (intra-incisional) cefoxitin in abdominal surgery, 461
Taylor T. V.: *see also* Armstrong C. P.
$^{99}Tc^{m}$-pertechnetate, assessment of dynamic gastric scanning with, 383
Tegzess A. M.: *see* Voesten H. G. J.
Tehrani F.: *see* Wilson A. J.
Testicular germ cell tumours, advanced, role of abdominal surgery in treatment of, 4
venography for localization of impalpable undescended testis, 660
Tetanus, electrically induced short-lasting, of calf muscles for prevention of deep vein thrombosis, 203
Thomas W. G., Williamson R. C. N., Davies J. D. and Webb A. J.: The clinical syndrome of mammary duct ectasia, 423
Thompson H.: *see* Mogg G. A. G.
Thompson R. G.: *see* Grace R. H.
Thomson H. J.: *see* Jones P. F.
Thomson J. P. S.: *see* Shorthouse A. J.
Thornton H.: *see* Pittam M. R.
Thrombectomy, successful treatment by: acute portal vein thrombosis after right hepatic lobectomy, 211
Thrombogenicity, isotope technique allowing *in vivo* comparison of—femoropopliteal bypass grafts, 380
Thrombosis, acute portal vein, after right hepatic lobectomy: successful treatment by thrombectomy, 211
deep vein, electrically induced short-lasting tetanus of calf muscles for prevention of, 203
postoperative, prediction and prophylaxis of—comparison between perioperative calf muscle stimulation with groups of impulses and dextran 40, 633
Thyroid disease and breast cancer: findings in large case-control study, 434
nodules, autonomous functioning, treatment of, 577
treatment of well-differentiated carcinoma of, based on initial staging, 426
Thyroidectomy, does calcitonin cause hypocalcaemia after?, 456
Thyrotoxicosis, nadolol and potassium iodide in combination in surgical treatment of, 638
Tindall N.: *see* Simms M. H.
Tireli M.: Left paraduodenal hernia, 114
Todd I. P.: *see* Elliot M. S.
Toft A. D.: *see* Sawers J. S. A.
Tondelli P., Stutz K., Harder F., Schuppisser J-P. and Allgower M.: Acute gallstone pancreatitis: best timing for biliary surgery, 709
Tongue, squamous carcinomas of, results and prognostic factors in salvage surgery for, 188
Törnqvist A., Ekelund G. and Leandoer L.: The value of intensive follow-up after curative resection for colorectal carcinoma, 725
Torrealba V.: *see* Evans H. J. R.
Total parenteral nutrition, reduced catheter sepsis and prolonged catheter life using tunnelled silicone rubber catheter for, 420
Transplanted kidney, failed, safe removal of, 480
Trauma, acute acalculous cholecystitis following, 475
liver, twenty-six cases of, 365
Traynor O.: *see* Smadja C.
Truelove S. C.: *see* Kennedy H. J.
Trunet P.: *see* Le Gall J. R.
Trypsin, active, and reflux oesophagitis: experimental study in rats, 269
Tumours, advanced testicular germ cell, role of abdominal surgery in treatment of, 4
Turner D. R.: *see* Spencer G. R.
Tweedle D. E. F.: *see* Gallagher P.
Typhoid enteric perforation, 173

Ueo H.: *see* Sugimachi K.
Ulcer, duodenal, late results of proximal gastric vagotomy without drainage for: 5–9-year follow-up, 7
patients, gastric, gastric hypermotility and antropyloric dysfunction in, 11
peptic, surgery, use of jejunal interposition for intractable symptoms complicating, 265
perforated peptic, Cimetidine and, 319
Ulceration, peptic, in adolescence, 525
recurrent, following vagotomy, polya gastrectomy for, 259
stress-induced gastric, nerve growth factor potentiates, 212
Ulcers, linear, of greater curvature of stomach in patients with mucosal pyloric stenosis, 523

Ultrasound scan, early, is it of value in acute pancreatitis?, 369
signals, Doppler, evaluation by spectral analysis of: carotid artery occlusion following endarterectomy, 45
tests with angiography, comparison of: detection of carotid bifurcation disease, 218
Undescended testis, impalpable, testicular venography for localization of, 660
Ureteric obstruction, due to pelvic actinomycosis, 156
Ureterosigmoidostomy, neoplasia and: colonoscopy survey, 414
Urinary pseudouridine/creatinine ratio as indicator of gastrointestinal cancer, 699
stones in subjects with permanent ileostomy, 661

Vaginal fistula following proctocolectomy for Crohn's disease, treatment of persistent perineal sinus with, 228
Vagotomy, highly selective, results of, in non-university teaching hospital, 620
with excision of ulcer compared with Billroth I gastrectomy for treatment of benign gastric ulcer, later follow-up, 605
HLA antigens in relationship to duodenal ulceration, gastric acid secretion and clinical result following, 105
parietal cell, double clamp for tantalum clips in, 437
polya gastrectomy for recurrent ulceration following, 259
proximal gastric, late results of, without drainage for duodenal ulcer: 5–9-year follow-up, 7
do women do worse after?, 321
treated by reversal of pyloroplasty, dumping symptoms after, 527
truncal, and pyloroplasty for gastric ulcer, long term results of, 651
Vallance S.: Pilonidal fistulas mimicking fistulas-in-ano, 161
Van Dongen L. M. and Lubbers E. J. C.: Psoas abscess in Crohn's disease, 589
Van Houten H.: *see* Mud H. J.; Obertop H.
Van Wyck D. B.: *see* Witte C. L.
Varices, bleeding oesophageal, complications of injection sclerotherapy of, 79
tamponade and injection sclerotherapy in management of, 76
oesophageal, in children, injection sclerotherapy for, 74
Vascular disease, impotence in: relationship to vascular surgery, 514
Vasoligation, splenectomy and, for patients with haematemesis secondary to bilharzial hepatic fibrosis, 314
Vein, splenic, new posterior exposure of, for H-graft splenorenal shunt, 376
Veitch P. S.: *see* Francis D. M. A.
Vellacott K. D., Amar S. S. and Hardcastle J. D.: Comparison of rigid and flexible fibreoptic sigmoidoscopy with double contrast barium enemas, 399
Venous blood flow using Doppler ultrasonic flowmeter, effect of prophylactic heparinization on, 207
hypertension, sustained, effect of, on skin capillaries of canine hind limb, 41
Vessey M. P.: *see* Kalache A.
Voesten H. G. J., Sloof M. J. H., Hooykaas J. A. P., Tegzess A. M. and Kootstra G.: Safe removal of failed transplanted kidneys, 480
Vomiting, postoperative, in hypertrophic pyloric stenosis, influence of delayed feeding on, 658

Walker R. T.: *see* Hurst P. A.
Walker W. S.: *see* Taylor T. V.
Wall R. A.: *see* Khoury G. A.
Wandall J. H.: Leucocyte mobilization and function *in vitro* of blood and exudative leucocytes after inguinal herniotomy, 669
Ward M. W. N., Danzi M., Lewin M. R., Rennie M. J. and Clark C. G.: The effects of subclinical malnutrition and refeeding on the healing of experimental colonic anastomoses, 308
Ward M. W. N., Morgan B. G. and Clark C. G.: Treatment of persistent perineal sinus with vaginal fistula following proctocolectomy for Crohn's disease, 228
Ward M. W. N.: *see also* Clark C. G.
Ward-McQuaid J. N.: *see* Doyle P. J.
Watkins R. M.: Submandibular salivary duct calculus secondary to a foreign body, 379
Watson A.: A study of the quality and duration of survival following resection, endoscopic intubation and surgical intubation in oesophageal carcinoma, 585
Watson-Baker R.: *see* Keddie N.
Webb A. J.: *see* Thomas W. G.
Wells F. C.: *see* Calne R. Y.
West R. J.: *see* Haynes I. G.
Westbroek D. L.: *see* Mud H. J.
Westmore G. A. and Whittam D. E.: Cerebrospinal fluid rhinorrhoea and its management, 489
Westwick J.: *see* Fletcher M. S.
Wheeler M. H.: *see* Young H. L.
Whimster I. the late: *see* Burnand K. G.
White H. J.: *see* Shanahan M. D.
Whitehead S. M., Leach R. D., Eykyn S. J. and Phillips I.: The aetiology of perirectal sepsis, 166
Whitehead S. M., Leach R. D., Eykyn S. J. and Phillips I.: The aetiology of scrotal sepsis, 729
Whitehouse W. M.: *see* Stanley J. C.
Whittam D. E.: *see* Westmore G. A.
Wikstrand J.: *see* Lindström B.
Williams C. B.: *see* Stewart M.
Williams G.: *see* Kaisary A. V.; Khan O.
Williams L. R.: *see* Schuler J. J.
Williams N. S.: *see* Neal D. E.
Williams R.: *see* Greenway B.; Northover J. M. A.; Powell-Jackson P.
Williams R. A.: *see* Wilson S. E.
Williamson R. C. N.: *see* Ramus N. I.; Thomas W. G.
Wilson A. J., Tehrani F. and Baum M.: Adjuvant tamoxifen therapy for early breast cancer: an experimental study with reference to oestrogen and progesterone receptors, 121
Wilson F. and Staff W. G.: Malignant priapism: an unexpected response to local anaesthetic infiltration of the dorsal nerves of the penis, 469
Wilson S. E., Bennion R. S., Serota A. I. and Williams R. A.: Bacteriological implications in the pathogenesis of secondary aorto-enteric fistulas, 545
Windsor C. W. O.: *see* Ernst D.
Wisbey M. L.: *see* Mackie C. R.
Wisloff F., Jakobsen J. and Osnes M.: Stenosis of the common bile duct in chronic pancreatitis, 52
Witte C. L., Van Wyck D. B., Witte N. H., Corrigan J. J. jun., Zukoski C. F., Pond G. D. and Woolfenden J. M.: Ischaemia and partial resection for control of splenic hyperfunction, 531
Witte M. H.: *see* Witte C. L.
Wojciechowski J.: *see* Lindström B.
Wolf J.: *see* Järvinen H. J.
Wong J.: *see* Choi T. K.; Lam K. H.
Wood J. J., Bolton J. P., Cannon S. R., Allan A., O'Connor B. H. and Darougar S.: Biliary-type pain as a manifestation of genital tract infection: the Curtis-Fitz-Hugh syndrome, 251
Wood J. J.: *see also* Cannon S. R.
Wood R. F. M.: *see* Reilly D. T.
Woodcock J. P.: *see* Lusby R. J.
Woodhead J. S.: *see* McMahon M. J.
Woolfenden J. M.: *see* Witte C. L.
Working party of the international vascular symposium: The definition of critical ischaemia of a limb, S2
Wounds, surgical, report of prospective trial of dextranomer beads (Debrisan) and silicone foam elastomer (Silastic) dressings in, 33
Wright N. A.: *see* Sagor G. R.

Yao J. S. T.: *see* Bergan J. J.
York Mason A.: *see* Nicholls R. J.
Young H. L. and Wheeler M. H.: Report of a prospective trial of dextranomer beads (Debrisan) and silicone foam elastomer (Silastic) dressings in surgical wounds, 33
Young M.: *see* Li A. K. C.
Youngs D.: *see* Mogg G. A. G.

Zahavi J.: *see* Jones N. A. G.
Zaitsu A.: *see* Sugimachi K.
Zelenock G. B.: *see* Stanley J. C.
Zelikovsky A.: *see* Deutsch A. A.
Zoltowski J. A.: *see* Donaldson D. R.
Zukoski C. F.: *see* Witte C. L.

Book Reviews (Titles):

Accidents and Emergencies (R. H. Hardy), 119
Ackerman's Surgical Pathology Volumes I and II (J. Rosai), 239
Aesthetic Plastic Surgery Volumes I and II (T. D. Rees), 558
Aids to Postgraduate Surgery (J. Meirion Thomas and J. S. Belstead), 560
Alimentary Sphincters and their Disorders (P. A. Thomas and C. V. Mann), 499
Ambulatory Surgery and the Basics of Emergency Surgical Care (M. W. Wolcott), 60
Arthroscopic Surgery of the Knee (D. J. Dandy), 60
Atlas of Surgical Operations, Volumes I and II (H-E. Grewe and K. Kremer), 58
Bladder Cancer: Principles of Combination Therapy (R. T. D. Oliver, W. F. Hendry and H. J. G. Bloom), 180
Breast Carcinoma: Risk and Detection (C. D. Haagensen, C. Bodian and D. E. Haagensen), 240
Breast Surgery Volume VIII Book 1 (J. S. Najarian and J. P. Delaney), 240
Butterworths International Medical Reviews. Surgery 1. Trauma (D. Carter and H. C. Polk jun.), 440
Clinical Disorders of the Shoulder (L. Kessel), 559
Clinical Surgery International. Number 3: Tissue Transplantation (P. J. Morris), 560
Colonoscopy. Techniques, Clinical Practice and Colour Atlas (ed. R. H. Hunt and J. D. Waye), 58
Colorectal Disease. An Introduction for Surgeons and Physicians (J. P. Thomson, R. J. Nicholls and C. B. Williams), 560
Colour Atlas of Gynaecological Surgery. Volume 5. Infertility Surgery (D. H. Lees and A. Singer), 300
Colour Atlas of Paediatric Surgical Diagnosis (L. Spitz, G. M. Steiner and Zachary R. B.), 58

Complications in Surgery and Their Management (J. D. Hardy), 499
Current Surgical Diagnosis and Treatment (ed. J. E. Dunphy and L. W. Way), 58
Current Surgical Practice Volume 3 (J. Hadfield and M. Hobsley), 300
Developments in Biological Standardization, Volume 48 (International Association of Biological Standardization), 59
Diagnostic Bronchoscopy (P. Stradling), 299
Endocrine Surgery Volume VIII. Book 2 (J. S. Najarian and J. P. Delaney), 560
Endoscopic Operative Urology (J. P. Mitchell), 180
Exercises in Diagnostic Radiology Volumes 1, 2, 3 and 4: Chest, Abdomen, Bone and the Total Patient (L. F. Squire, W. M. Colaiace, N. Strutynsky, J. R. Dreyfuss, C. S. Langston and R. A. Novelline), 240
Fibrinolysis (N. Marsh), 240
Field Surgery Pocket Book (N. G. Kirby and G. Blackburn), 119
Frontiers in General Surgery (ed. D. W. Jirsch), 559
Fundamentals of Clinical Trials (L. M. Friedman, C. D. Furberg and D. L. De Mets), 559
Gates of Memory (G. Keynes), 300
General Surgery Therapy (O. H. Beahrs and R. W. Beart jun.), 360
General Urology (D. R. Smith), 180
Genitourinary Problems in Pediatrics (A. B. Belman and G. W. Kaplan), 360
The Haemorrhoid Syndrome (K. D. Kaufman), 360
Handbook of Fine Needle Aspiration Biopsy Cytology (T. S. Kline), 359
Handbook of Intensive Care (R. S. Atkinson, J. J. Hamblin and J. E. C. Wright), 297
Handbook of Percutaneous Central Venous Catheterisation (M. Rosen, I. P. Latto and W. Shang), 298
Hormonal Management of Endocrine-Related Cancer (ed. B. A. Stoll), 240
Hormones and Vascular Disease (R. M. Greenhalgh), 179
Injuries in Sport (D. S. Muckle), 559
Integrated Obstetrics and Gynaecology for Postgraduates (ed. Sir J. Dewhurst), 558
Intensive Care of the Surgical Patient (M. D. Goldin), 297
Intestinal Obstruction (H. Ellis), 179
Large Bowel Cancer, Volume 1 (ed. J. J. DeCosse), 119
Lasers in Biology and Medicine. Series A: Life Sciences, 180
Lawson Tait: The Rebellious Surgeon (1845–1899), 59
Lymphomas other than Hodgkin's Disease (A. E. Stuart, A. G. Stansfield and L. Lauder), 560
Major Problems in Pathology Volume II: Problems in Breast Pathology (J. G. Azzopardi), 60
Management of Anaerobic Infections: Prevention and Treatment (A. T. Willis, P. H. Jones and S. Reilly), 297
Medical Decision Making: An International Journal of the Society for Medical Decision Making. Volume 1, No. 1 (ed. L. B. Lusted), 178
Medical Examination Review Volume 5: Surgery (M. D. Ram), 299
Medical Examination Review Volume 18: Thoracic Surgery (H. Bolooki), 299
Medical Examination Review Volume 38: Cardiovascular Surgery (H. Bolooki), 299
Medical and Surgical Problems of the Esophagus. Serono Symposia Volume 43 (S. Stipa, R. H. R. Belsey and A. Moraldi), 299
New System of Anatomy. A Dissector's Guide and Atlas (Lord Zuckerman), 179
Nutrition in Clinical Surgery (M. Deitel), 299
Operative Arterial Surgery (P. R. F. Bell and W. Barrie), 500
Operative Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery Volumes I and II (J. N. Barron and M. N. Saad), 440
Organ Preservation for Transplantation (ed. A. M. Karow jun. and D. E. Pegg), 558
The Pancreas (W. M. Keynes and R. G. Keith), 360
Pancreatic Disease in Clinical Practice (ed. C. J. Mitchell and J. Kelleher), 500
Peripheral Arterial Disease (M. R. Gaspar and W. F. Barker), 179
Physiology of the Gastrointestinal Tract Volumes I and II (ed. L. R. Johnson), 360
Postoperative Cardiac Intensive Care (M. V. Braimbridge), 297
Practical Wound Management (J. M. Finley), 59
Practice of Hand Surgery (D. W. Lamb and K. Kuczynski), 440
Practice of Vascular Surgery (R. C. Kester and S. H. Leveson), 500
Present State of Thoracic Surgery. The Fifth Coventry Conference (ed. J. A. Dyde and R. E. Smith), 298
Principles of Neuroanatomy (J. B. Angevine jun. and C. W. Cotman), 500
Principles of Pathology (A. J. M. Reese), 239
Progress in Cancer Research and Therapy Volume 18: Carcinoma of the Bladder (J. G. Connolly), 440
Prostatic Cancer. Science and Practice of Surgery Series Volume 2 (ed. R. J. Ablin), 500
Protocols for Prehospital Emergency Medical Care (J. Abbot, M. Gifford, C. Chipman, J. Engelken and P. Rosen), 298
Questions and Answers in Surgery for Students (M. J. Kelly, G. Kelly and H. P. Henderson), 178
Rational Diagnosis and Treatment. An Introduction to Clinical Decision-Making (H. R. Wulff), 178
Reconstruction of the Head and Neck (M. A. Lesavoy), 59
Safer Cancer Chemotherapy (L. A. Price, B. T. Hill and M. W. Ghilchik), 119
Scientific Foundations of Surgery (J.Kyle and J. D. Hardy), 297
Speaking at Medical Meetings. A Practical Guide (J. Calnan and A. Barabas), 179
Staphylococci. Proceedings of the Alexander Ogston Centennial Conferences (A. Macdonald and G. Smith), 298
Surgery of the Gallbladder and Bile Ducts (Smith R. (Lord Smith of Marlow) and Sherlock S.), 179
Surgery of Tumors of Bone Cartilage (R. C. Marcove), 119
Surgical Infectious Diseases (ed. R. L. Simmons and R. J. Howard), 559
Surgical Problems in Children. Recognition and Referral (H. C. Filston), 499
Surgical Radiology Volumes II and III (J. G. Teplick and M. E. Haskin), 239
Surgical Treatment of Obesity. Volume XXVI in the Series: Major Problems in Clinical Surgery (E. E. Mason), 120
Tissue Fluid Pressure and Composition (A. R. Hargens), 59
Trauma and After (R. Porter, J. Price and R. Read), 298
The Undescended Testis (E. W. Fonkalsrud and W. Mengel), 180
Urinary Calculus (ed. J. G. Brockis and B. Finlayson), 180
Urinary Stones. Clinical and Laboratory Aspects (G. A. Rose), 558
Venous and Arterial Thrombosis: Evaluation, Prevention and Management (W. R. Pitney), 300
Wound Healing. Principles and Practice (T. T. Irvin), 60

Book Reviews (Authors):

Abbott J., Gifford M., Chipman C., Engelken J. and Rosen P.: *Protocols for Prehospital Emergency Medical Care*, 298
Ablin R. J. (ed.): *Prostatic Cancer. Science and Practice of Surgery Series Volume 2*, 500
Angevine J. B. jun. and Cotman C. W.: *Principles of Neuroanatomy*, 500
Atkinson R. S., Hamblin J. J. and Wright J. E. C.: *Handbook of Intensive Care*, 297
Azzopardi J. G.: *Major Problems in Pathology. Volume II: Problems in Breast Pathology*, 60
Barabas A.: *see* Calnan J.
Barker W. F.: *see* Gaspar M. R.
Barrie W.: *see* Bell P. R. F.
Barron J. N. and Saad M. N.: *Operative Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery Volumes I and II*, 440
Beahrs O. H. and Beart R. W. jun.: *General Surgery Therapy*, 360
Beart R. W. jun.: *see* Beahrs O. H.
Bell P. R. F. and Barrie W.: *Operative Arterial Surgery*, 500
Belman A. B. and Kaplan G. W.: *Genitourinary Problems in Pediatrics*, 360
Belsey R. H. R.: *see* Stipa S.
Belstead J. S.: *see* Meirion Thomas, 560
Blackburn G.: *see* Kirby N. G.
Bloom H. J. G.: *see* Oliver R. T. D.
Bodian C.: *see* Haagensen C. D.
Bolooki H.: *Medical Examination Review Volume 18: Thoracic Surgery*, 299
Bolooki H.: *Medical Examination Review Volume 38: Cardiovascular Surgery*, 299
Braimbridge M. V.: *Postoperative Cardiac Intensive Care*, 297
Brockis J. G. and Finlayson B. (ed.): *Urinary Calculus*, 180
Calnan J. and Barabas A.: *Speaking at Medical Meetings. A Practical Guide*, 179
Carter D. and Polk H. C. jun.: *Butterworths International Medical Reviews. Surgery 1. Trauma*, 440
Chipman C.: *see* Abbott J.
Colaiace W. M.: *see* Squire L. F.
Connolly J. G.: *Progress in Cancer Research and Therapy Volume 18: Carcinoma of the Bladder*, 440
Cotman C. W.: *see* Angevine J. B. jun.
Dandy D. J.: *Arthroscopic Surgery of the Knee*, 60
De Mets D. L.: *see* Friedman L. M.
De Cosse J. J. (ed.): *Large Bowel Cancer, Volume 1*, 119
Deitel M.: *Nutrition in Clinical Surgery*, 299
Delaney J. P.: *see* Najarian J. S.
Dewhurst Sir J. (ed.): *Integrated Obstetrics and Gynaecology for Postgraduates*, 558
Dreyfuss J. R.: *see* Squire L. F.
Dunphy J. E. and L. W. Way (ed.): *Current Surgical Diagnosis and Treatment*, 58
Dyde J. A. and Smith R. E. (ed.): *The Present State of Thoracic Surgery. The Fifth Coventry Conference*, 298
Ellis H.: *Intestinal Obstruction*, 179
Engelken J.: *see* Abbott J.
Filston H. C.: *Surgical Problems in Children. Recognition and Referral*, 499
Finlayson B.: *see* Brockis J. G.
Finley J. M.: *Practical Wound Management*, 59
Fonkalsrud E. W. and Mengel W.: *The Undescended Testis*, 180
Friedman L. M., Furberg C. D. and De Mets D. L.: *Fundamentals of Clinical Trials*, 559
Furberg C. D.: *see* Friedman L. M.
Gaspar M. R. and Barker W. F.: *Peripheral Arterial Disease*, 179
Ghilchik M. W.: *see* Price L. A.
Gifford M.: *see* Abbott J.
Goldin M. D.: *Intensive Care of the Surgical Patient*, 297
Greenhalgh R. M.: *Hormones and Vascular Disease*, 179
Grewe H-E. and Kremer K.: *Atlas of Surgical Operations. Volumes I and II*, 58
Haagensen C. D., Bodian C. and Haagensen D. E.: *Breast Carcinoma: Risk and Detection*, 240
Haagensen D. E.: *see* Haagensen C. D.

Hadfield J. and Hobsley M.: *Current Surgical Practice Volume 3*, 300
Hamblin J. J.: *see* Atkinson R. S.
Hardy J. D.: *Complications in Surgery and Their Management*, 499
Hardy J. D.: *see* Kyle J.
Hardy R. H.: *Accidents and Emergencies*, 119
Hargens A. R.: *Tissue Fluid Pressure and Composition*, 59
Haskin M. E.: *see* Teplick J. G.
Hendry W. F.: *see* Oliver R. T. D.
Hill B. T.: *see* Price L. A.
Hillemkamp F., Pratesi R. and Sacchi C. A.: *Lasers in Biology and Medicine. Series A: Life Sciences*, 180
Hobsley M.: *see* Hadfield J.
Howard R. J.: *see* Simmons R. L.
Hunt R. H. and Waye J. D. (ed.): *Colonoscopy. Techniques, Clinical Practice and Colour Atlas*, 58
International Association of Biological Standardization: *Developments in Biological Standardization, Volume 48*, 59
Irvin T. T.: *Wound Healing. Principles and Practice*, 60
Jirsch D. W. (ed.): *Frontiers in General Surgery*, 559
Johnson L. R. (ed.): *Physiology of the Gastrointestinal Tract Volumes I and II*, 360
Jones P. H.: *see* Willis A. T.
Kaplan G. W.: *see* Belman A. B.
Karow A. M. jun. and Pegg D. E. (ed.): *Organ Preservation for Transplantation*, 558
Kaufman K. D.: *The Haemorrhoid Syndrome*, 360
Keith R. G.: *see* Keynes W. M.
Kelleher J.: *see* Mitchell C. J.
Kelly M. J.: *Questions and Answers in Surgery for Students*, 178
Kessel L.: *Clinical Disorders of the Shoulder*, 559
Kester R. C. and Leveson S. H.: *A Practice of Vascular Surgery*, 500
Keynes G.: *The Gates of Memory*, 300
Keynes W. M. and Keith R. G.: *The Pancreas*, 360
Kirby N. G. and Blackburn G.: *Field Surgery Pocket Book*, 119
Kline T. S.: *Handbook of Fine Needle Aspiration Biopsy Cytology*, 359
Kremer K.: *see* Grewe H-E.
Kuczynski K.: *see* Lamb D. W.
Kyle J. and Hardy J. D.: *Scientific Foundations of Surgery*, 297
Lamb D. W. and Kuczynski K.: *The Practice of Hand Surgery*, 440
Langston C. S.: *see* Squire L. F.
Latto I. P.: *see* Rosen M.
Lauder L.: *see* Stuart A. E.
Lees D. H. and Singer A.: *A Colour Atlas of Gynaecological Surgery. Volume 5. Infertility Surgery*, 300
Lesavoy M. A.: *Reconstruction of the Head and Neck*, 59
Leveson S. H.: *see* Kester R. C.
Lusted L. B. (ed.): *Medical Decision Making. An International Journal of the Society for Medical Decision Making. Volume 1, No. 1*, 178
Macdonald A. and Smith G.: *The Staphylococci. Proceedings of the Alexander Ogston Centennial Conferences*, 298
Mann C. V.: *see* Thomas P. A.
Marcove R. C.: *The Surgery of Tumors of Bone and Cartilage*, 119
Marsh N.: *Fibrinolysis*, 240
Mason E. E.: *Surgical Treatment of Obesity. Volume XXVI in the Series: Major Problems in Clinical Surgery*, 120
Meirion Thomas J. and Belstead J. S.: *Aids to Postgraduate Surgery*, 560
Mengel W.: *see* Fonkalsrud E. W.
Mitchell C. J. and Kelleher J. (ed.): *Pancreatic Disease in Clinical Practice*, 500
Mitchell J. P.: *Endoscopic Operative Urology*, 180
Moraldi A.: *see* Stipa S.
Morris P. J.: *Clinical Surgery International. Number 3: Tissue Transplantation*, 560
Muckle D. S.: *Injuries in Sport*, 559
Najarian J. S. and Delaney J. P.: *Breast Surgery Volume VIII Book 1*, 240
Najarian J. S. and Delaney J. P.: *Endocrine Surgery Volume VIII. Book 2*, 560
Nicholls R. J.: *see* Thomson J. P. S.
Novelline R. A.: *see* Squire L. F.
Oliver R. T. D., Hendry W. F. and Bloom H. J. G.: *Bladder Cancer: Principles of Combination Therapy*, 180
Pegg D. E.: *see* Karow A. M. jun.
Pitney W. R.: *Venous and Arterial Thrombosis: Evaluation, Prevention and Management*, 300
Polk H. C. jun.: *see* Carter D.
Porter R., Price J. and Read R.: *Trauma and After*, 298
Pratesi R.: *see* Hillemkamp F.
Price J.: *see* Porter R.
Price L. A., Hill B. T. and Ghilchik M. W.: *Safer Cancer Chemotherapy*, 119
Ram M. D.: *Medical Examination Review Volume 5: Surgery*, 299
Read R.: *see* Porter R.
Rees T. D.: *Aesthetic Plastic Surgery Volumes I and II*, 558
Reese A. J. M.: *The Principles of Pathology*, 239
Reilly S.: *see* Willis A. T.
Rosai J.: *Ackerman's Surgical Pathology Volumes I and II*, 239
Rose G. A.: *Urinary Stones. Clinical and Laboratory Aspects*, 558
Rosen M., Latto I. P. and Shang W.: *Handbook of Percutaneous Central Venous Catheterisation*, 298
Rosen P.: *see* Abbott J.
Saad M. N.: *see* Barron J. N.
Sacchi C. A.: *see* Hillemkamp F.
Shang W.: *see* Rosen M.
Shepherd J. A.: *Lawson Tait: The Rebellious Surgeon (1845–1899)*, 59
Sherlock S.: *see* Smith R. (Lord Smith of Marlow)
Simmons R. L. and Howard R. J. (ed.): *Surgical Infectious Diseases*, 559
Singer A.: *see* Lees D. H.
Smith D. R.: *General Urology*, 180
Smith G.: *see* Macdonald A.
Smith R. (Lord Smith of Marlow) and Sherlock S.: *Surgery of the Gallbladder and Bile Ducts*, 179
Smith R. E.: *see* Dyde J. A.
Spitz L., Steiner G. M. and Zachary R. B.: *A Colour Atlas of Paediatric Surgical Diagnosis*, 58
Squire L. F., Colaiace W. M., Strutynsky N., Dreyfuss J. R., Langston C. S. and Novelline R. A.: *Exercises in Diagnostic Radiology Volumes 1, 2, 3 and 4: Chest, Abdomen, Bone and the Total Patient*, 240
Stansfield A. G.: *see* Stuart A. E.
Steiner G. M.: *see* Spitz L.
Stipa S., Belsey R. H. R. and Moraldi A.: *Medical and Surgical Problems of the Esophagus. Serono Symposia Volume 43*, 299
Stoll B. A. (ed.): *Hormonal Management of Endocrine-Related Cancer*, 240
Stradling P.: *Diagnostic Bronchoscopy*, 299
Strutynsky N.: *see* Squire L. F.
Stuart A. E., Stansfield A. G. and Lauder L.: *Lymphomas other than Hodgkin's Disease*, 560
Teplick J. G. and Haskin M. E.: *Surgical Radiology Volumes II and III*, 239
Thomas P. A. and Mann C. V.: *Alimentary Sphincters and their Disorders*, 499
Thomson J. P. S., Nicholls R. J. and Williams C. B.: *Colorectal Disease. An Introduction for Surgeons and Physicians*, 560
Way L. W.: *see* Dunphy J. E.
Waye J. D.: *see* Hunt R. H.
Williams C. B.: *see* Thomson J. P. S.
Willis A. T., Jones P. H. and Reilly S.: *Management of Anaerobic Infections: Prevention and Treatment*, 297
Wolcott M. W.: *Ambulatory Surgery and the Basics of Emergency Surgical Care*, 60
Wright J. E. C.: *see* Atkinson R. S.
Wulff H. R.: *Rational Diagnosis and Treatment. An Introduction to Clinical Decision-Making*, 178
Zachary R. B.: *see* Spitz L.
Zuckerman (Lord): *A New System of Anatomy. A Dissector's Guide and Atlas*, 179

The Editorial Board is grateful to the following for reviewing papers during the past year:

Allison D. J.
Ansell B.
Anthony P. P.
Ayers A. B.
Azzopardi J. G.
Baird R. N.
Barker W.
Baron J. H.
Baum M.
Bentall H. H.
Blamey R. W.
Blandy J.
Bloor K.
Bonney G. L. W.
Braimbridge M. V.
Britton E. A.
Britton K. E.
Bromley L. L.
Browse N. L.
Burn J. I.
Burnand K. G.
Calne R. Y.
Cameron I. R.
Capperauld I.
Castro J. E.
Celestin L. R.
Chadwick V. S.
Charlesworth D.
Clark C. G.
Clark R. G.
Cochrane J. P. S.
Cockett F. B.
Collins C. D.
Collins F. B.
Cosgrove D.
Cotton L. T.
Cotton P. B.
Croft D. N.
Cuschieri A.
Darke S. G.
Davies D.
Davis P. K. B.
Denson E. A.
Dodsworth H.
Doll R.
Eadie D. G. A.
Earlam R. J.
Eastcott H. H. G.
Edwards J. M.
Elder J. B.
Ellis B. W.
Ellis H.
Everett W. G.
Eykyn S.
Fairgrieve J.
Forrest A. P. M.
Gear M. W. L.
George W. D.
Giles G. R.
Gillespie I. E.
Gillibrand P. N.
Gilmore O. J. A.
Glazer G.
Glees J. P.
Goligher J. C.
Gough M. H.
Grace R. H.
Greenhalgh R. M.

Harrison D. F. N.
Hawley P. R.
Heald R. J.
Heard G. E.
Hendry W. F.
Hill G. L.
Hobbs J. T.
Hobbs K. E. F.
Hobsley M.
Hughes G.
Hughes L. E.

Imrie C.
Irvin T. T.
Irving M. H.

Jackson J. W.
Jamieson S. W.
Johnson A. G.
Johnston D.
Johnston G. W.
Johnston I. D. A.
Jones N. F.
Justins D.

Karran S. J.
Keddie N. C.
Kelley K. A.
Kester R. C.
Kettlewell M. G. W.
Kinmonth J. B. (deceased)
Kirk R. M.
Krementz E.
Kyle J.

Laurence M.
Lawson J. O. N.
Le Quesne L. P.
Legg N. J.
Lennard-Jones J. E.
Lewis J. D.
Lockhart-Mummery H. E.
Lord P. H.
Lowy C.
Lumley J.
Lumley J. S. P.
Lynn J. A.

McColl I.
McIrvine A.
McKervie P.
McKeown K. C.
McMahon M. J.
McMaster P.
Mansfield A. O.
Marston J. A. P.
Mason R.
Matheson N. A.
Maynard J. D.
Mayou B. J.
Mee A. S.
Milstein B. B.
Morgan M.
Morris P. J.
Morson B.

Negus D.
Newcombe J. F.
Nicholls R. J.
Nicolaides A. N.
Norman J.
Northover J. M.

Oakley C. M.
Oates G. D.

Pallis C.
Pardy B. J.
Parks T. G.
Pemberton J.
Peters D. K.
Prout W. G.
Pullan J. M.

Raftery A. T.
Ralphs D. N. L.
Riddle P. R.
Roberts M. M.
Robinson K. P.
Ross-Russell R. W.
Rothnie N. G.
Roy A. D.
Ruckley C. V.

Schofield P. F.
Scopes J. W.
Sells R. A.
Shepherd R. C.
Sherlock S.
Shields J.
Shuttlewood K. E. D.
Slaney G.
Smith N. S.
Spencer G. T.
Spencer J.
Spitz L.
Starzl T. E.
Stevenson J. C.
Stewart J. W.
Strandness D. E.
Symon L.

Taylor D.
Taylor G. W.
Taylor R. M. R.
Taylor R. W.
Taylor S.
Thomas M. H.
Thomas W. E. G.
Thompson A. E.
Thompson R. P. H.
Thomson J. P. S.
Tighe J. R. P.
Trapnell J. E.
Tweedle D. E. F.

Venables C. W.

Wade J. S. H.
Watson A.
Webster D.
Welbourn R. B.
Westbury G.
Wetherley-Mein G.
White H.
Wilkinson A. W.
Williams D.
Williams D. I.
Williams G.
Williams G. B.
Williams J. P.
Williams N. S.
Wing A. J.
Wingate D. L.
Wise R. P.
Wood C. B.
Wood R. A. B.
Woolf N.
Wyatt A. P.

Yates D. A. H.
Young A. E.
Young J. P. R.